

Benchmarking Impact-T and SPACE in the CeC PAC Section

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03/10/2023

From Yichao's latest beam dynamics simulations: Slice 15

Beta function : 4.85148 m

Alpha function : -0.21765

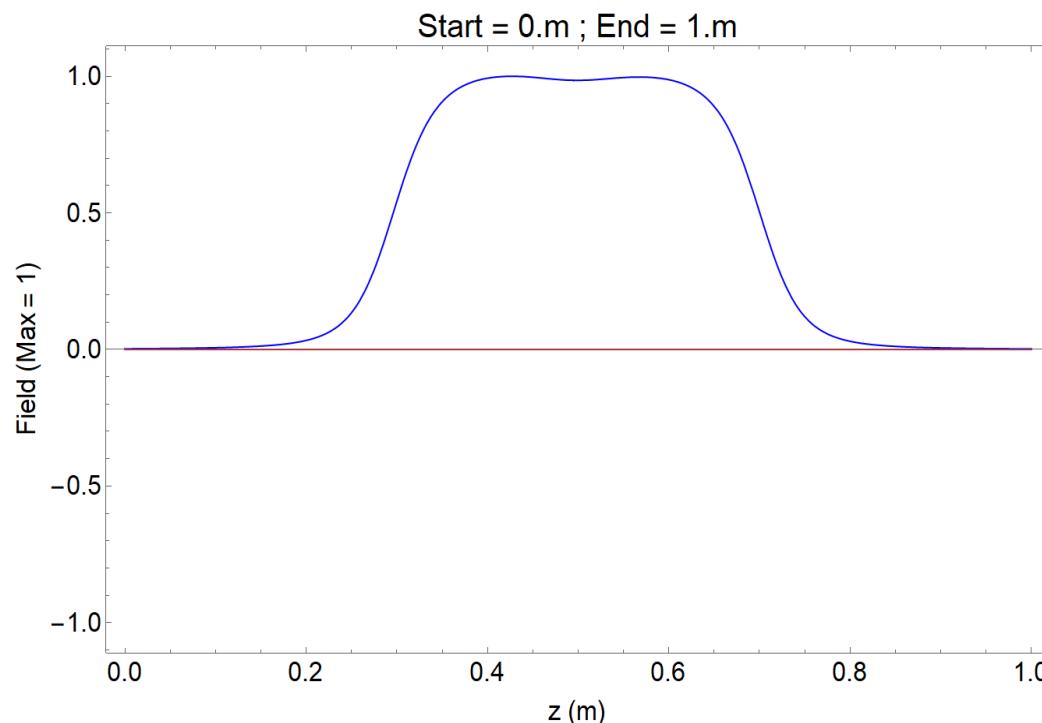
Gamma : 28.4976

N-emittance : 1.723135 um

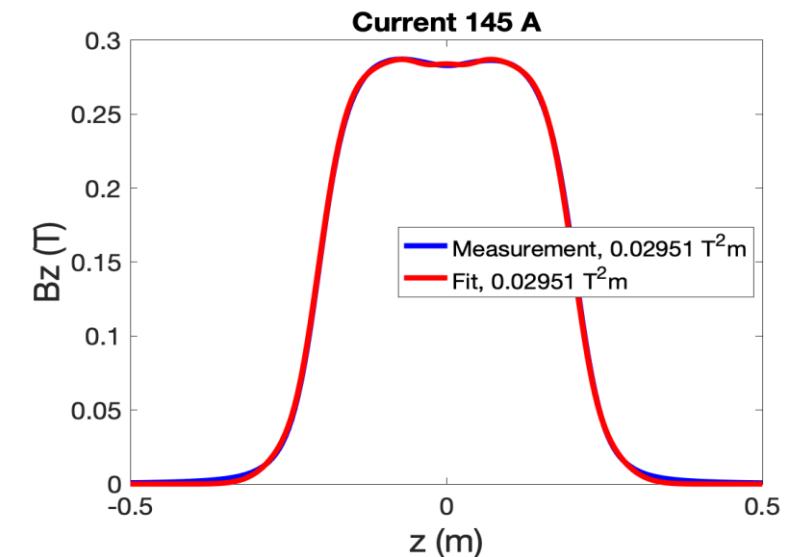
Current : 49.58 A

Sol 1-7 : 58.77, -117.54, 120, -120, 120, -117.54, 58.77 A

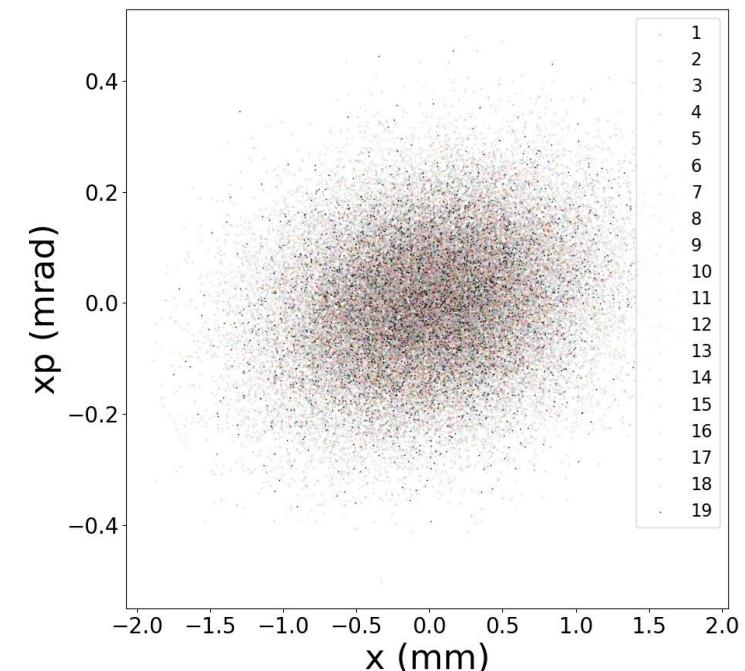
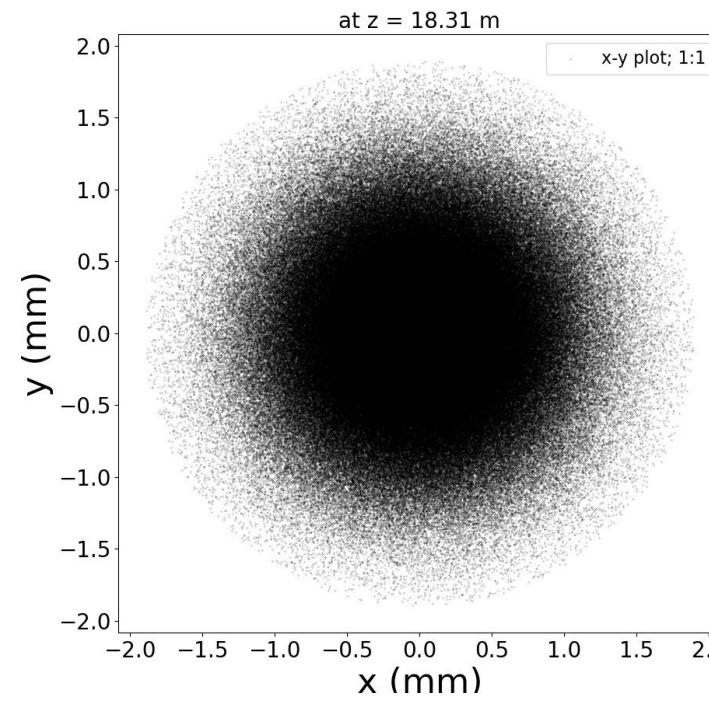
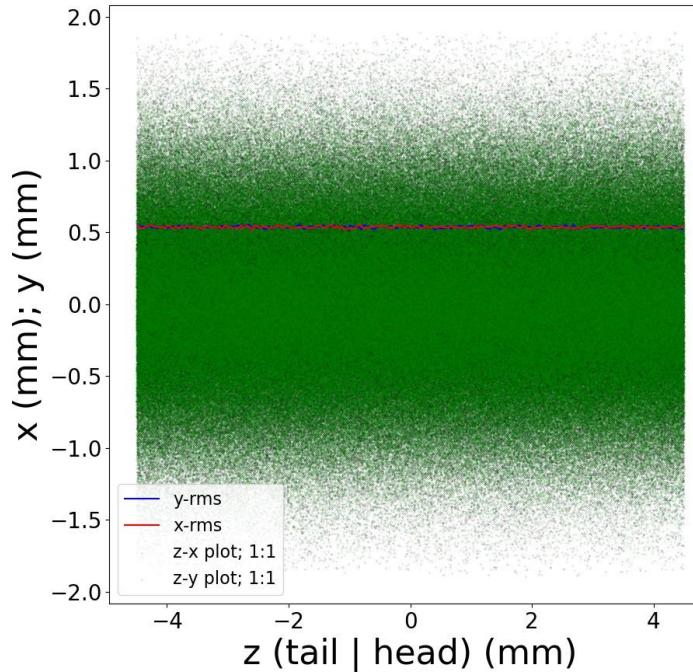
PCA Sol field used in Impact-T



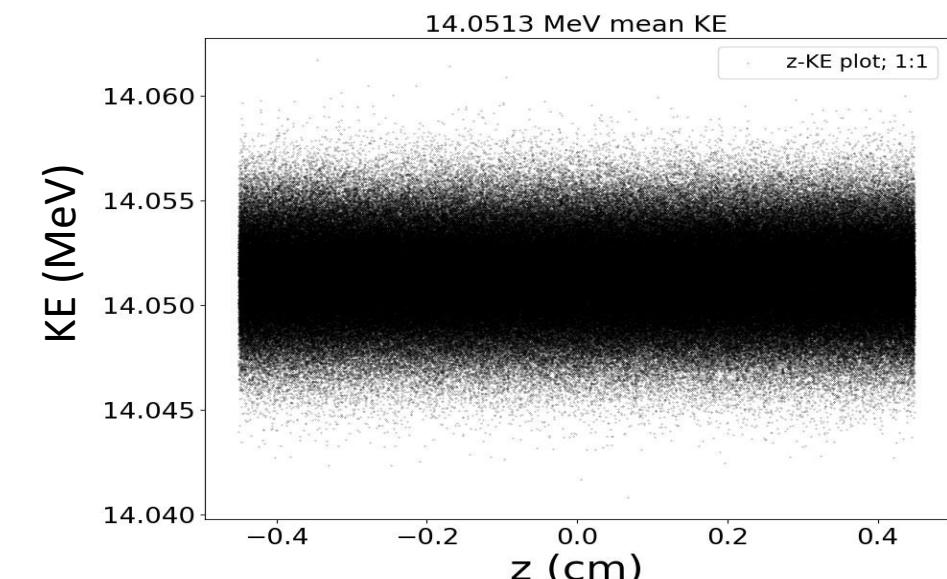
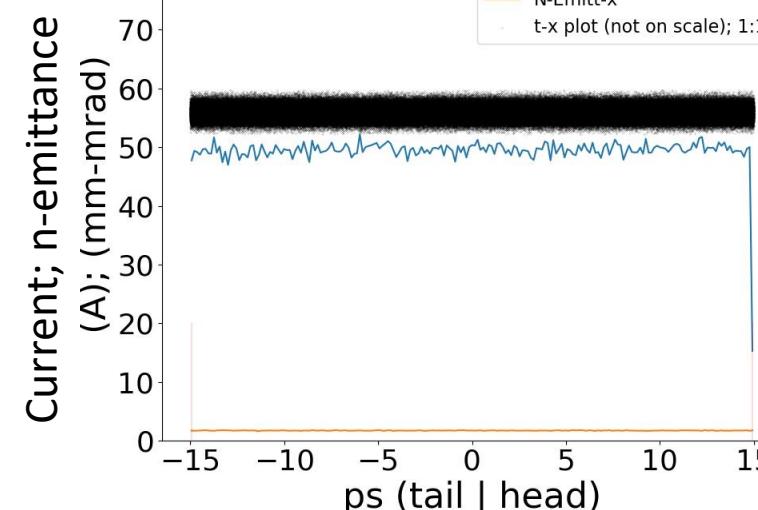
PCA Sol field calibration :
19.813793103448276 T/A



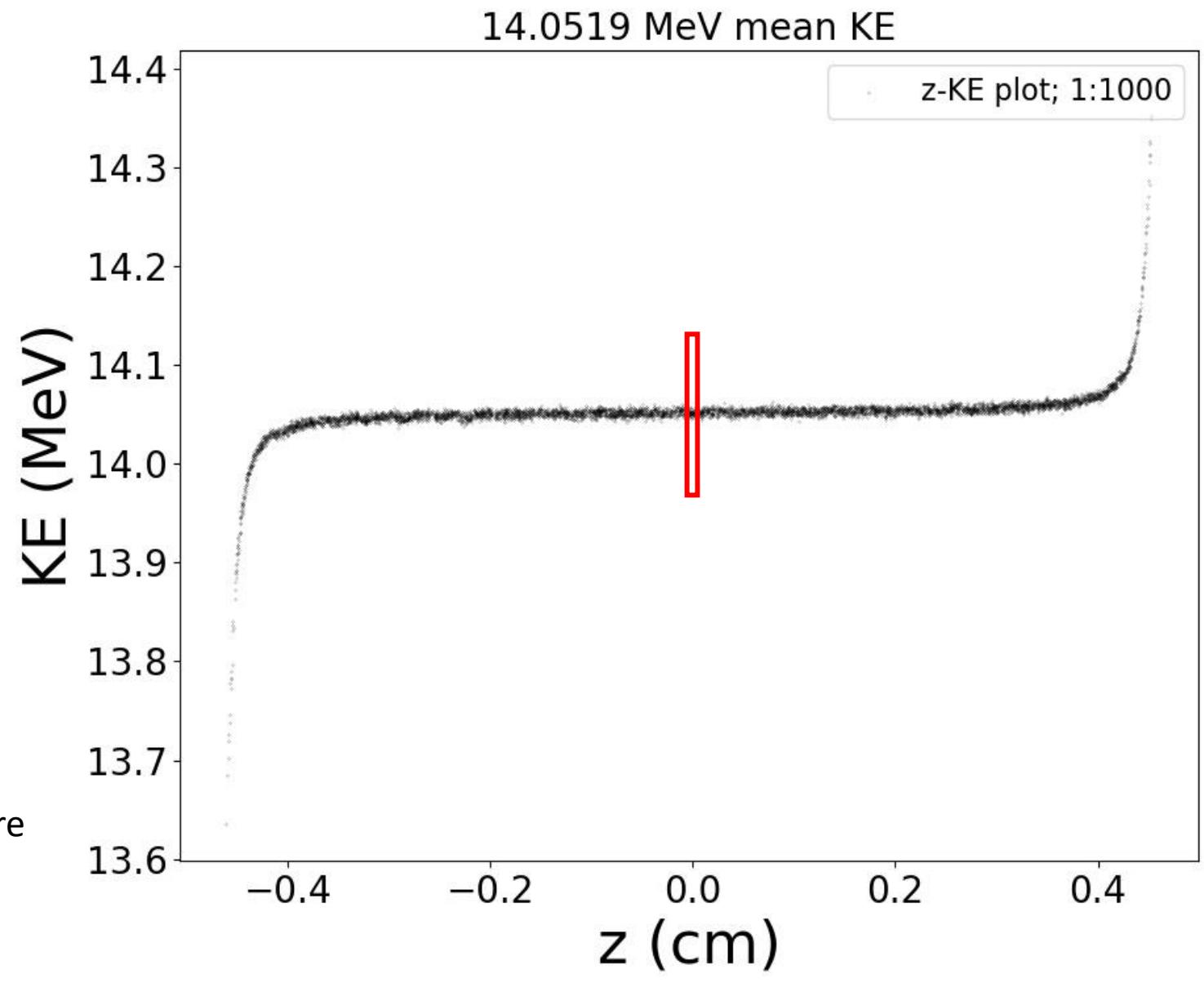
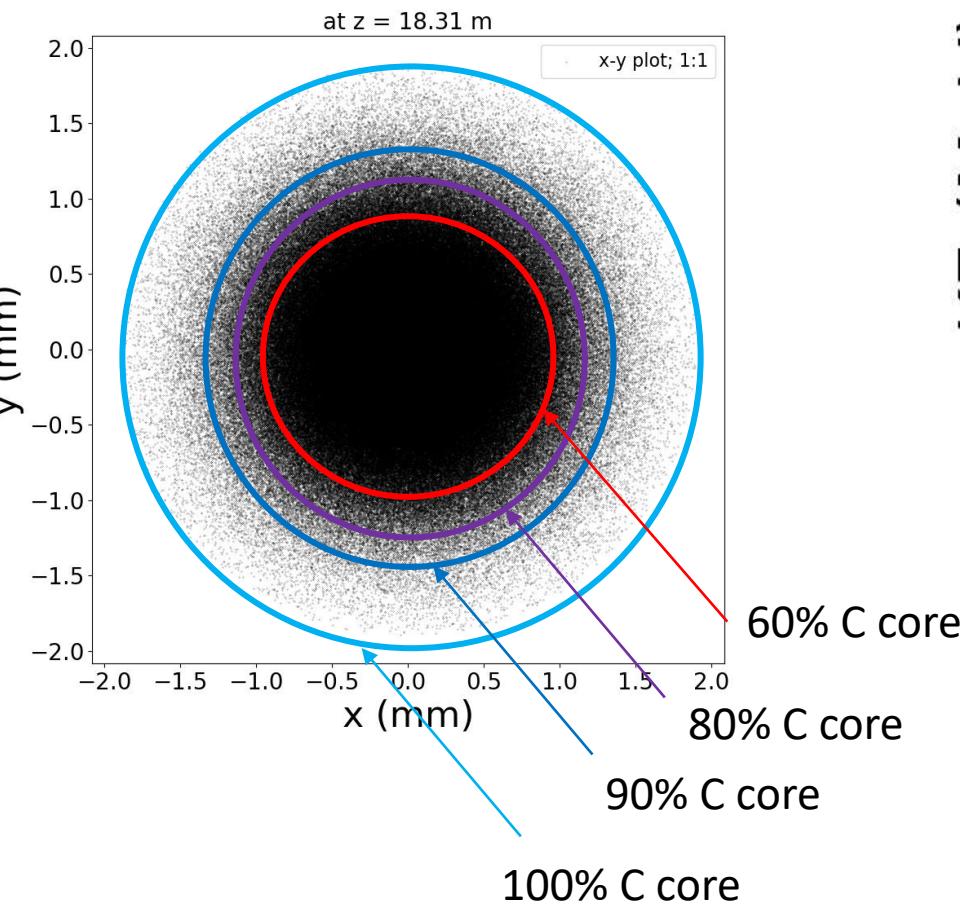
[100]% beam
n-emittance-y [1.71] mm-mrad
at 18.31 m



600k Particle
30 ps uniform in time
5D Gaussian
3.5 sigma cutoff
Mesh 32X32X256
Timestep 1e-13 s
2D spherical sim.

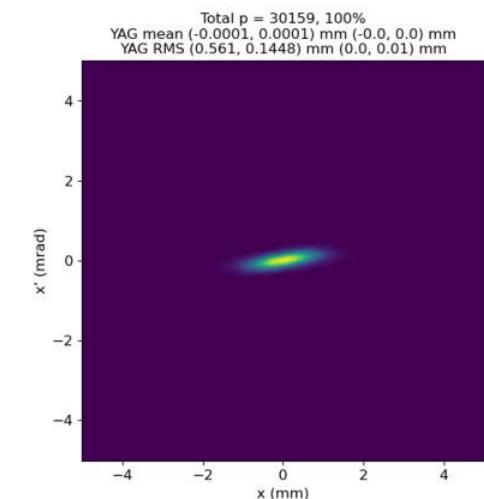
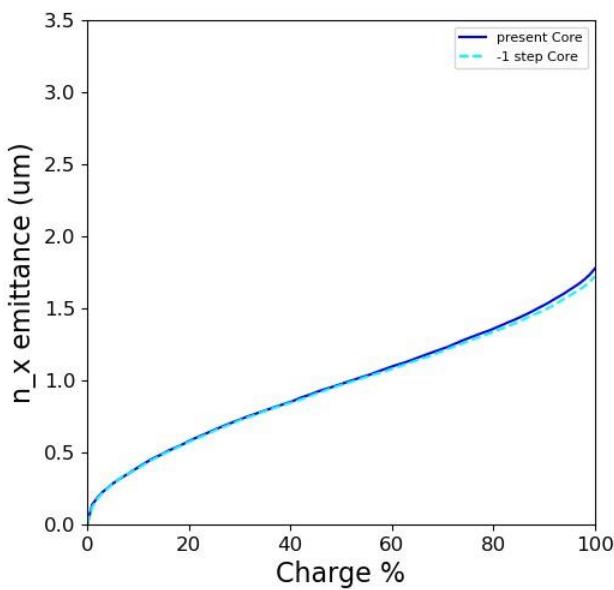
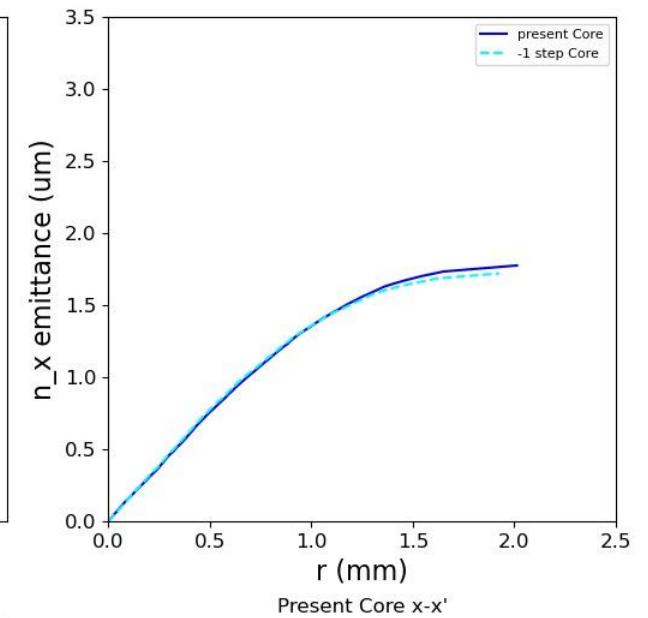
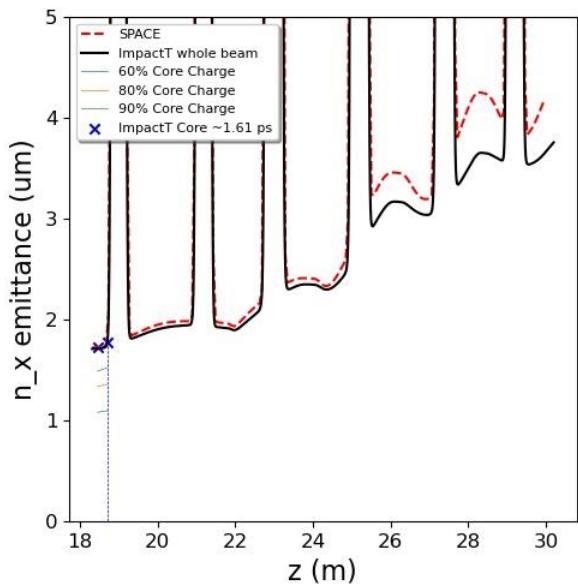


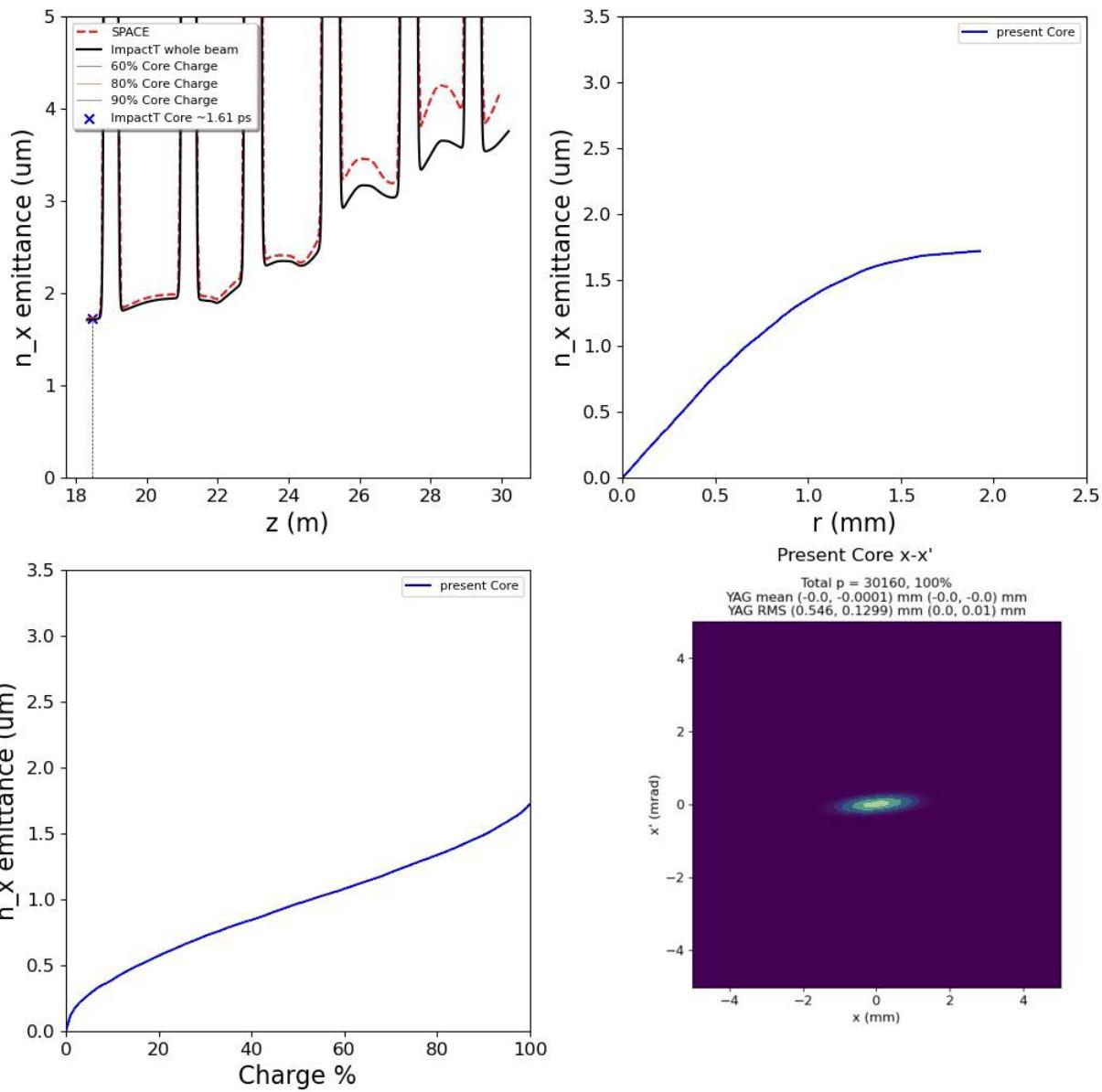
- Slice analysis:
- Central 47.5 % to 52.5 % in length
- ~ 1.6 ps long
- N-Emissance were calculated in diff. % of beam charge core

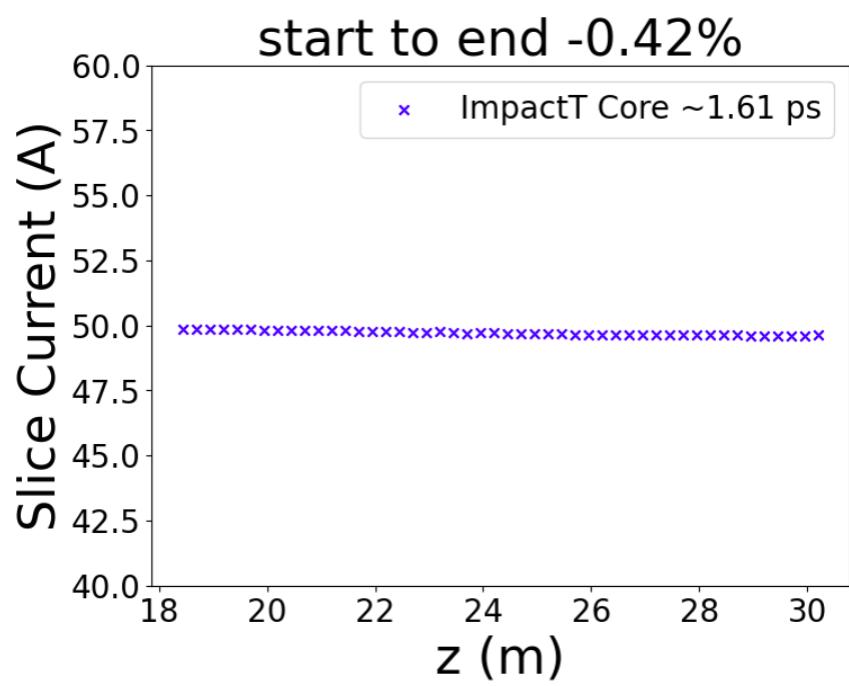
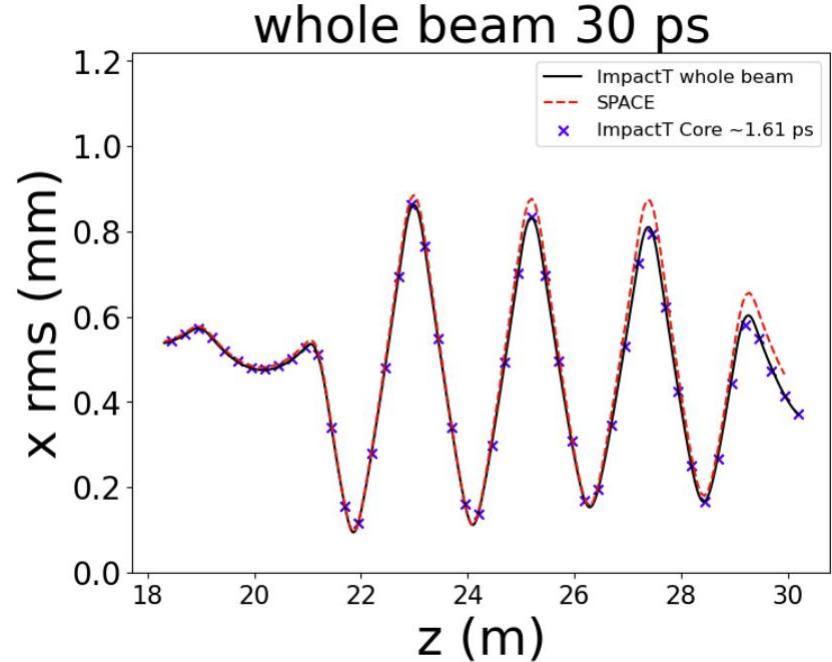
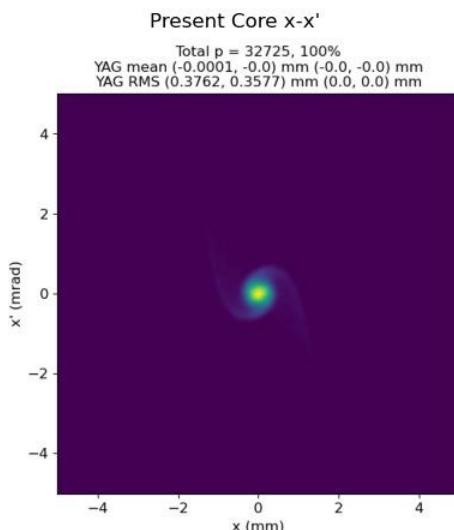
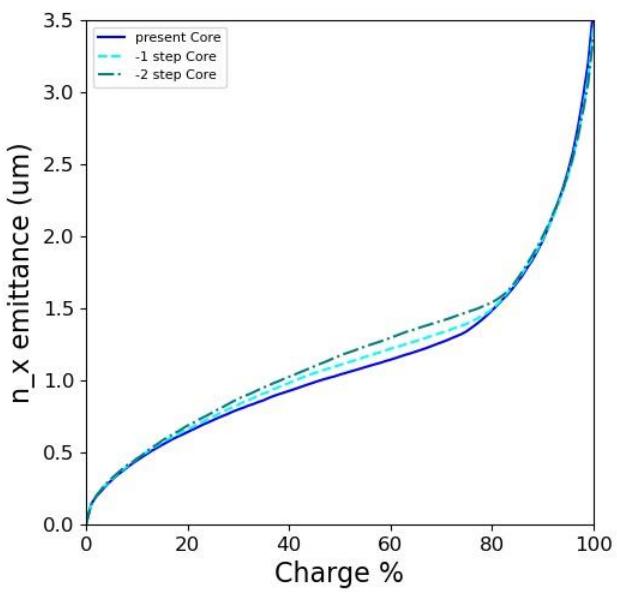
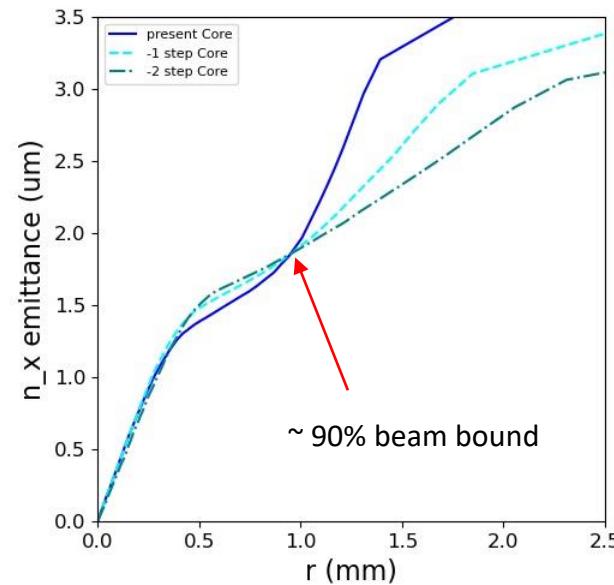
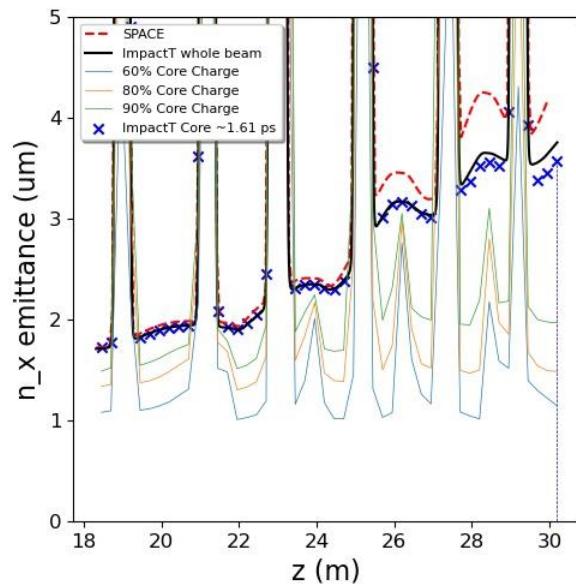


Tring to answer these two question :

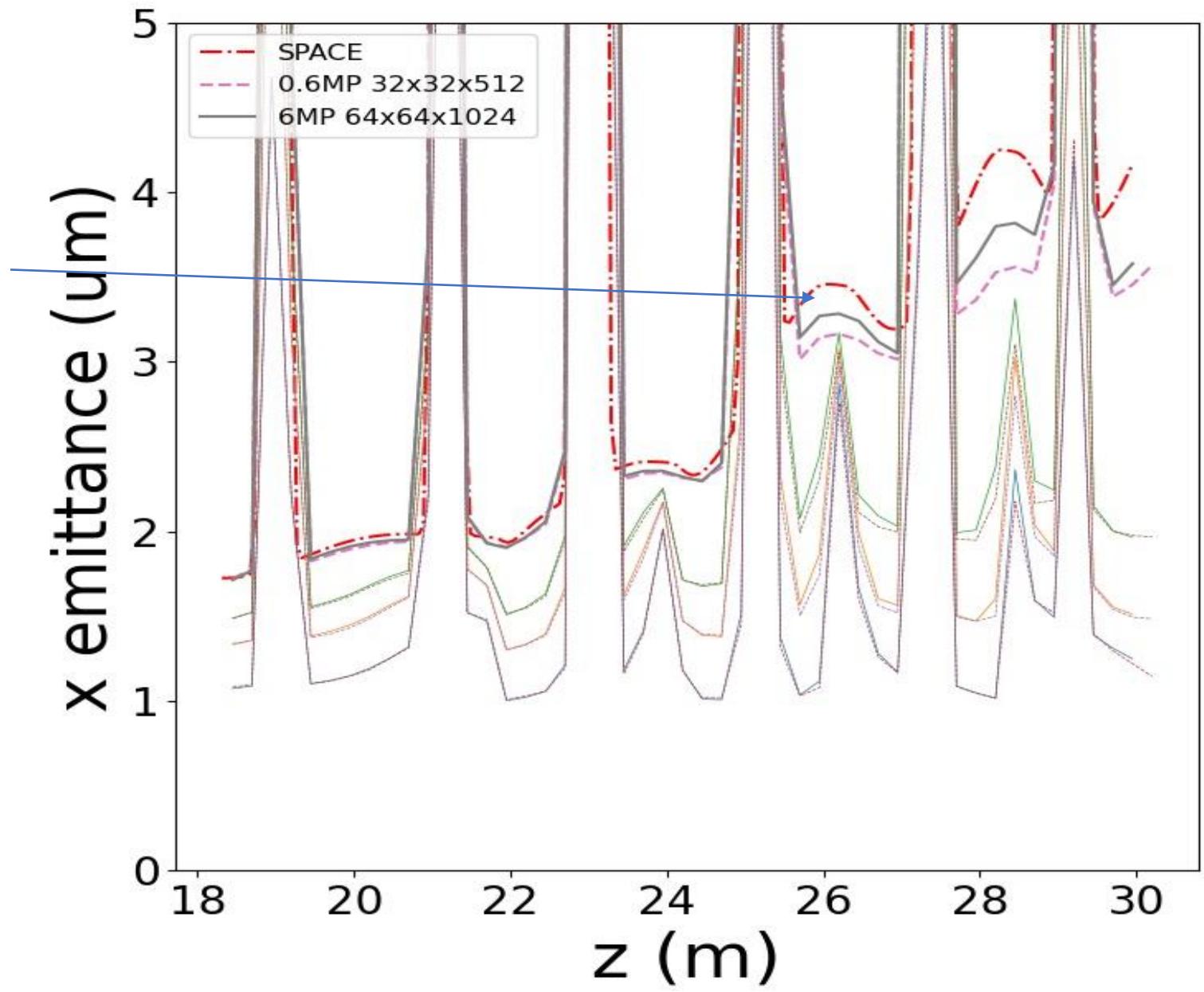
1. The increases of emittance after PCA
2. Why SPACE and Impact sow diff. result







- Maybe diff. comes from # of mesh and # of the sim. Particle
- Also may be due to diff. particle dynamics calculation after sol 3

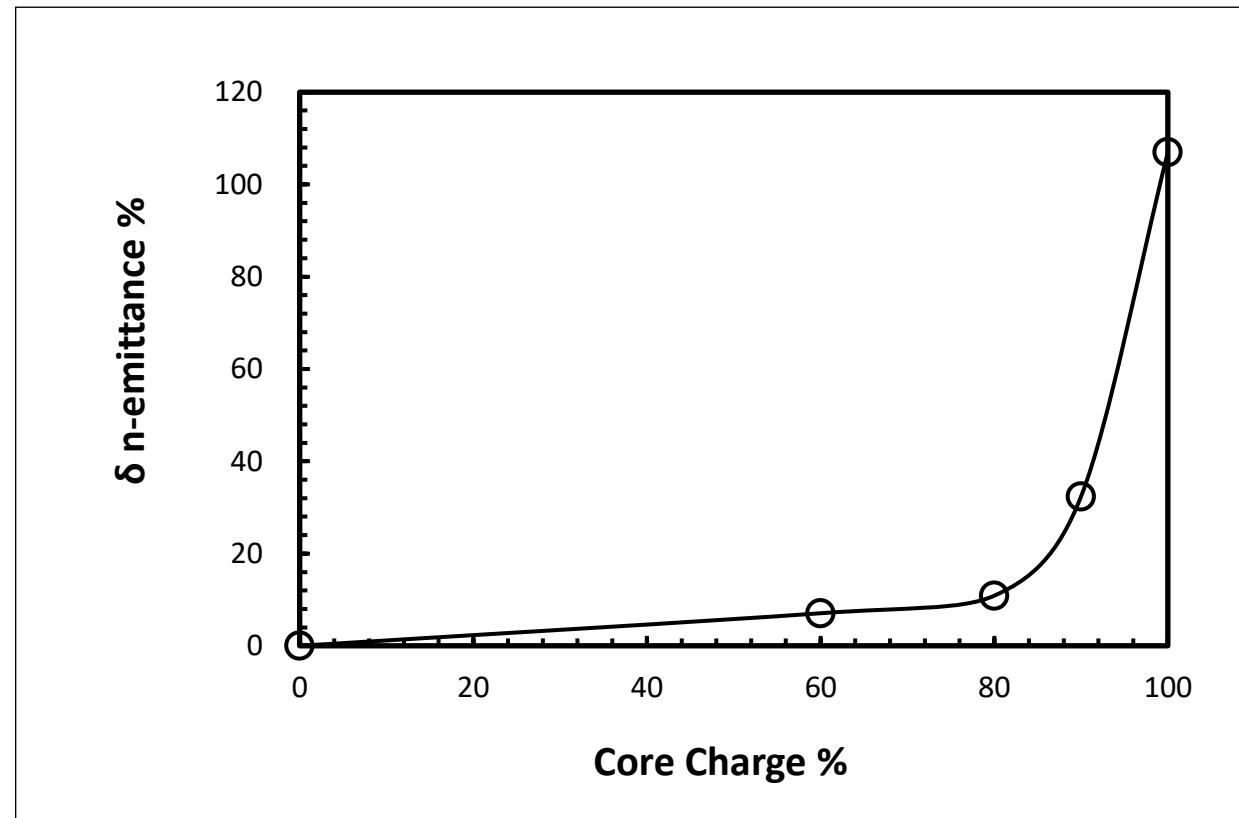


Impact-T 6Mp

Core	δ n-emittance
60%	7.06 %
80%	10.85 %
90%	32.34 %
100%	106.93 %

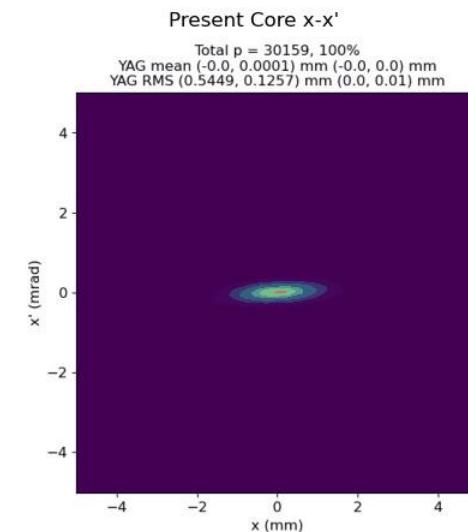
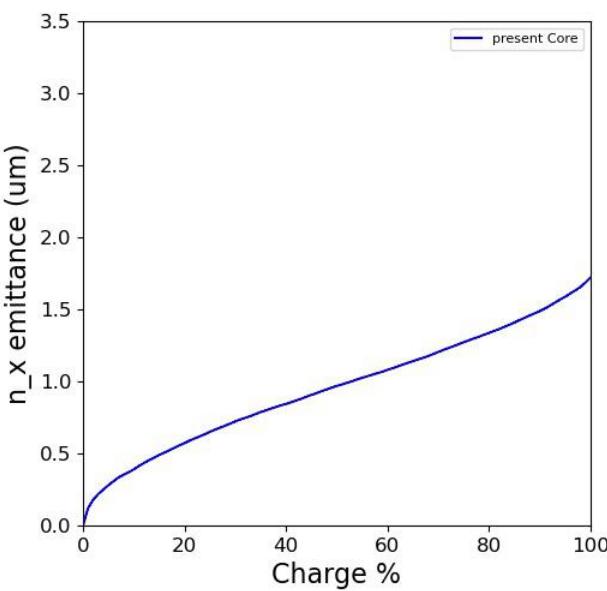
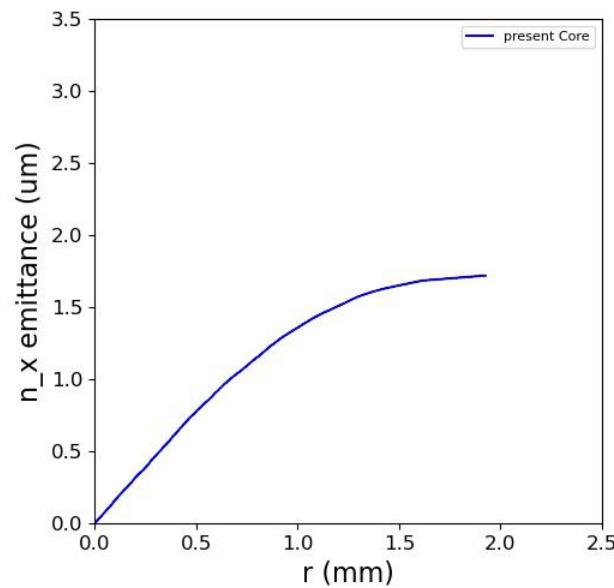
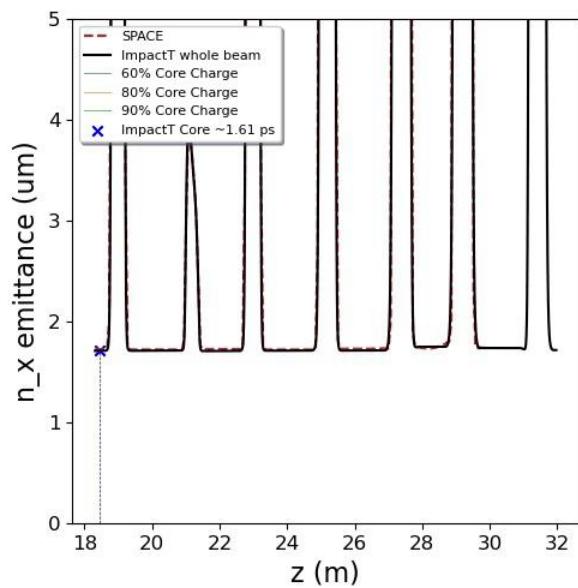
SPACE	δ n-emittance
100%	140 %

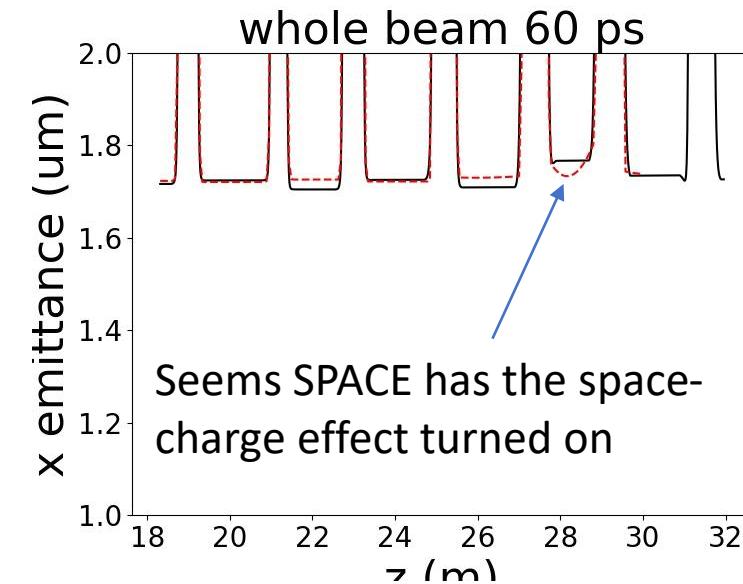
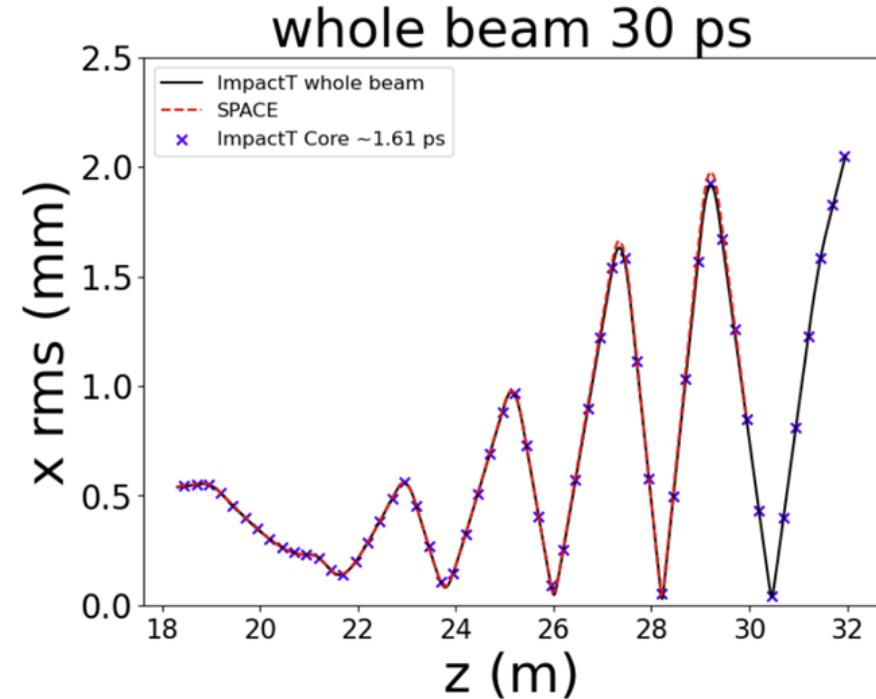
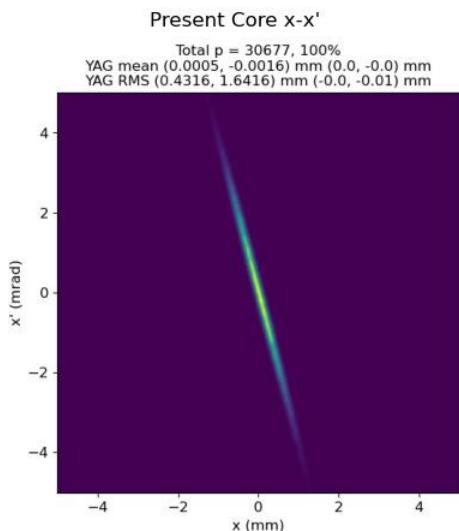
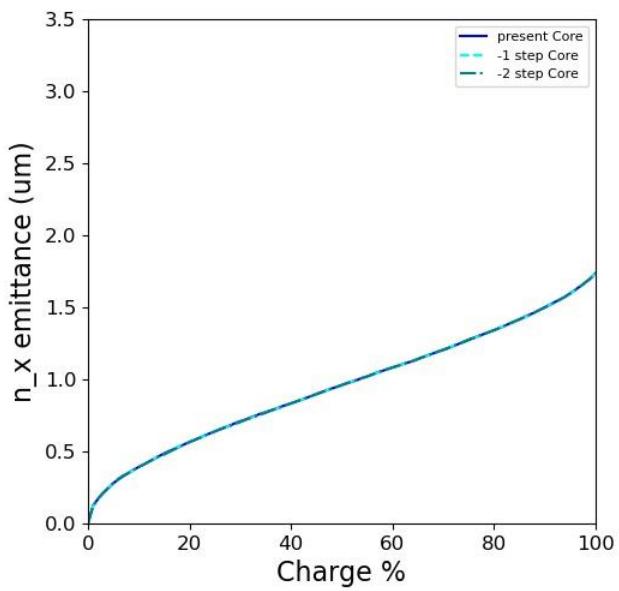
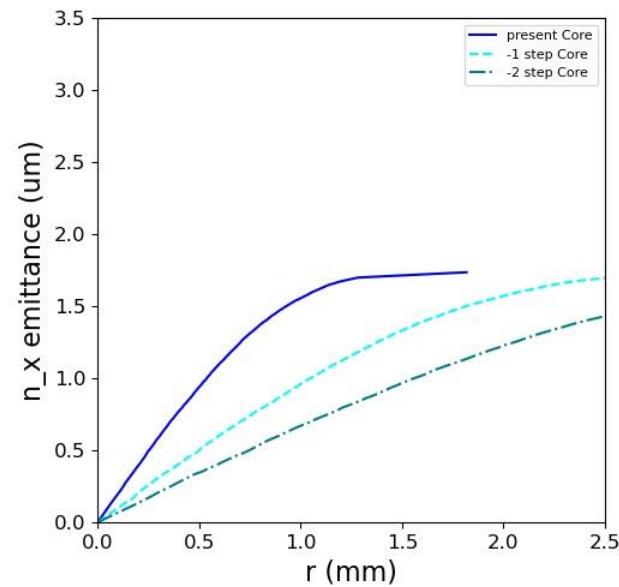
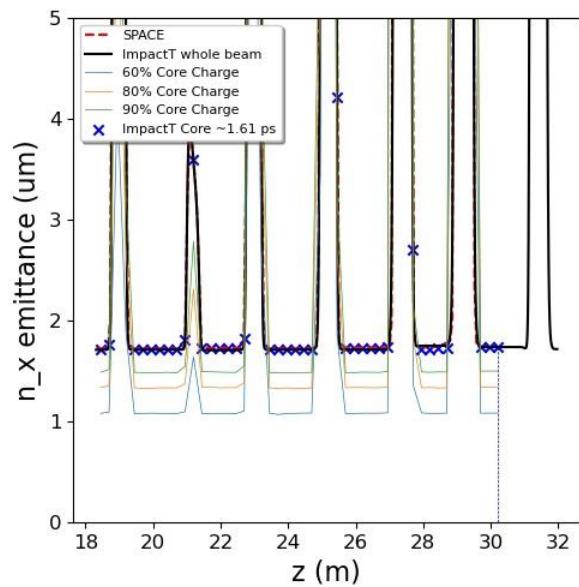
From 18.45m to 30.20 m
(first 6 Sol in PCA)



No Space-charge

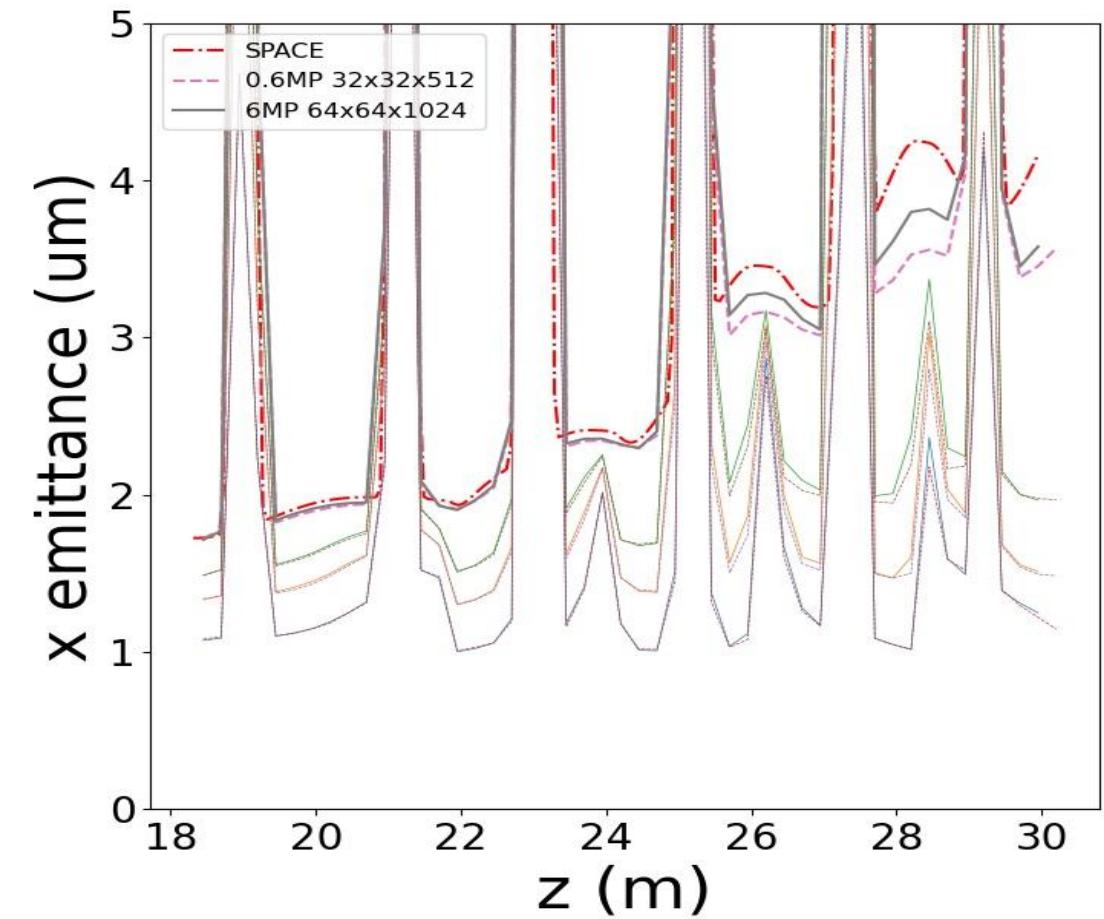
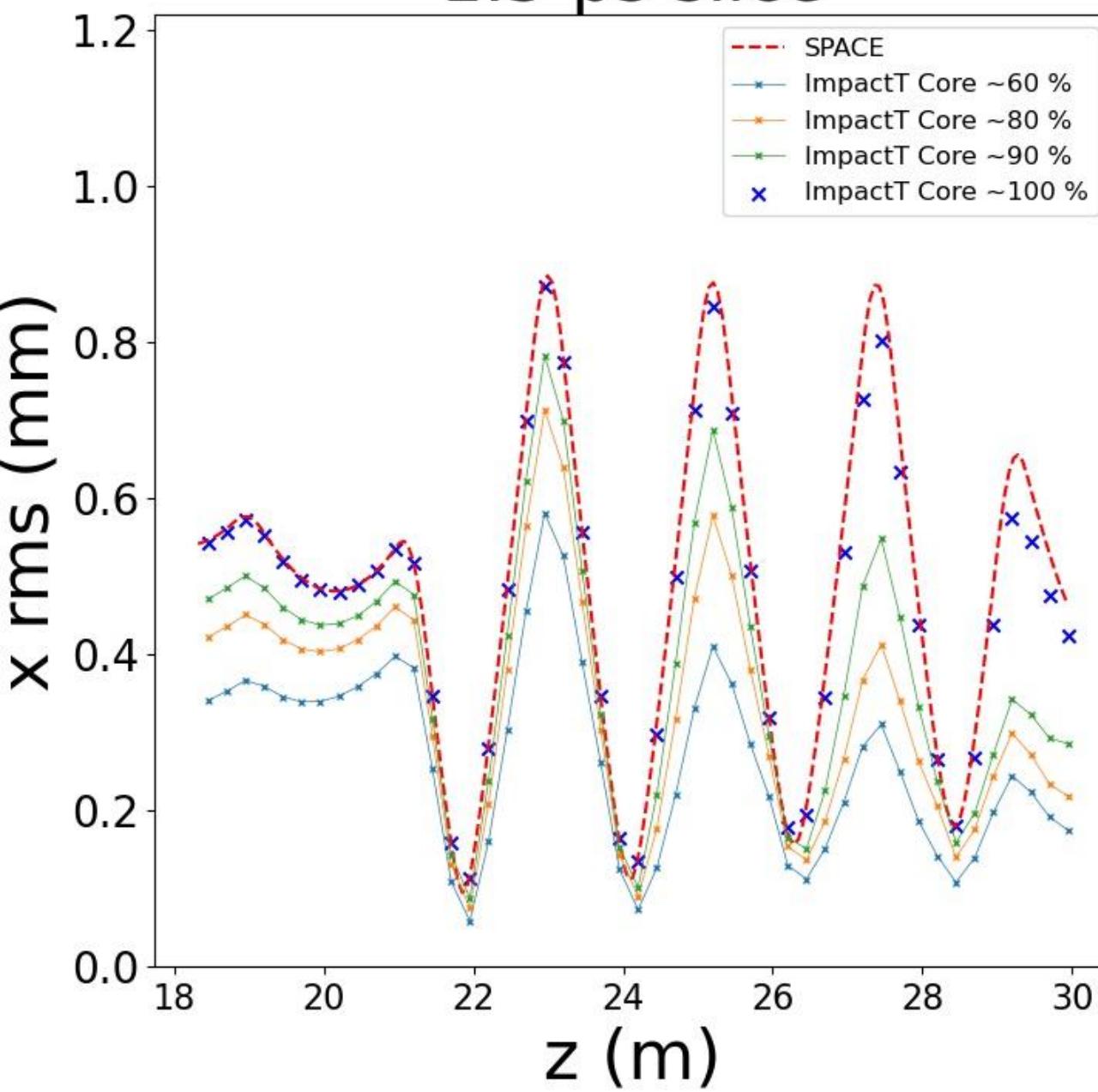
Sol 1-7 : 58.77, -117.54, 121.65, -121.65, 121.65, -117.54, 58.77 A

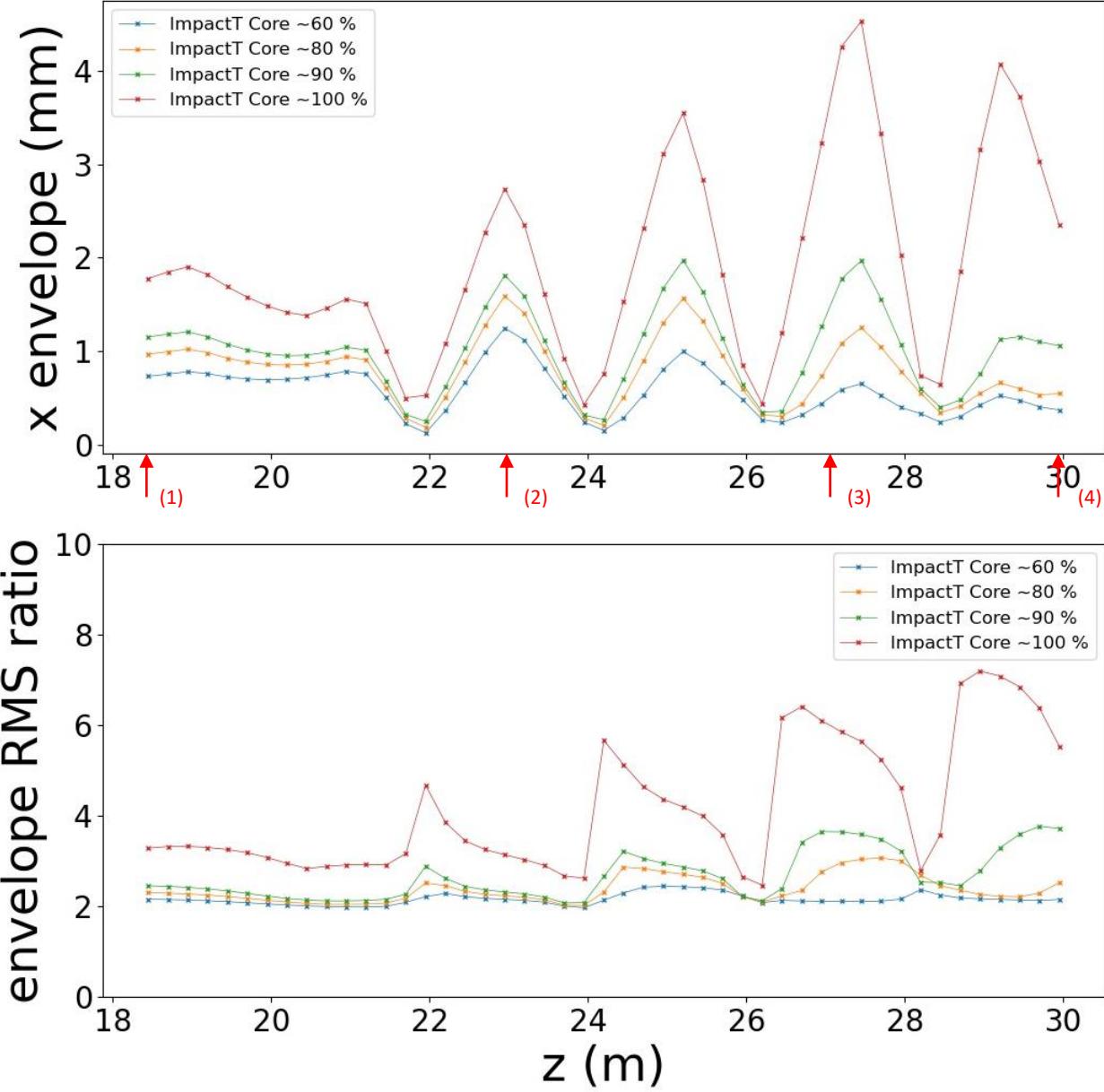




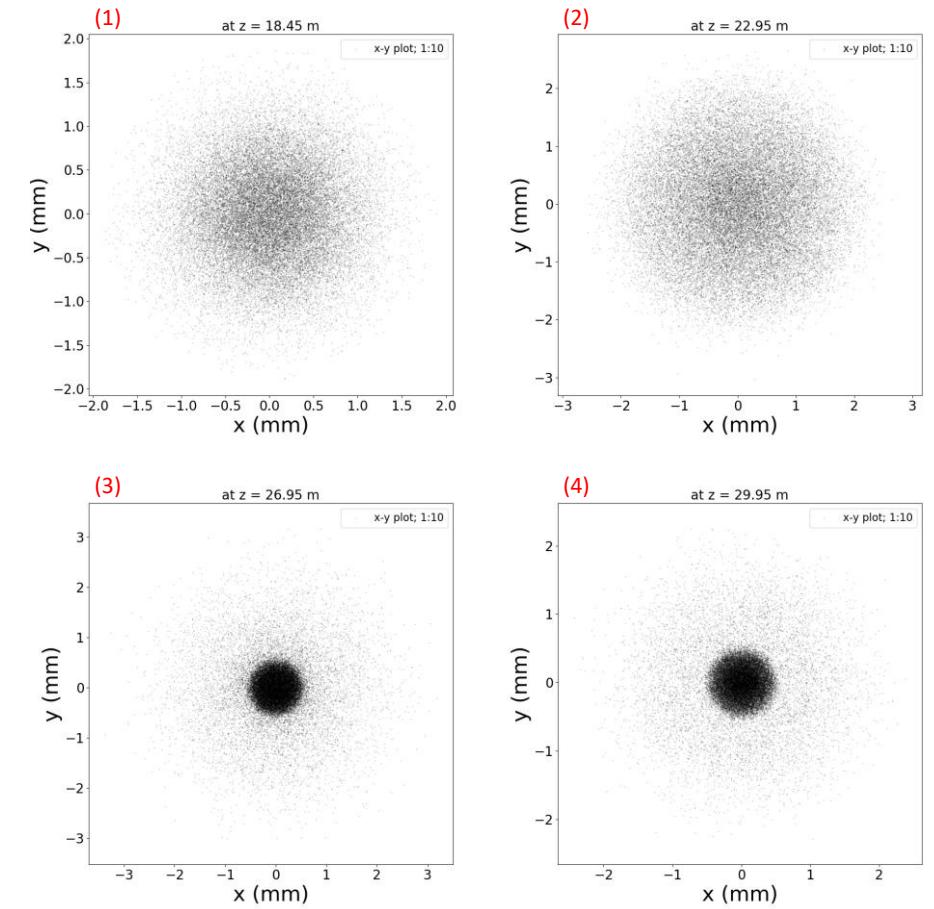
03/31/2023 Updates

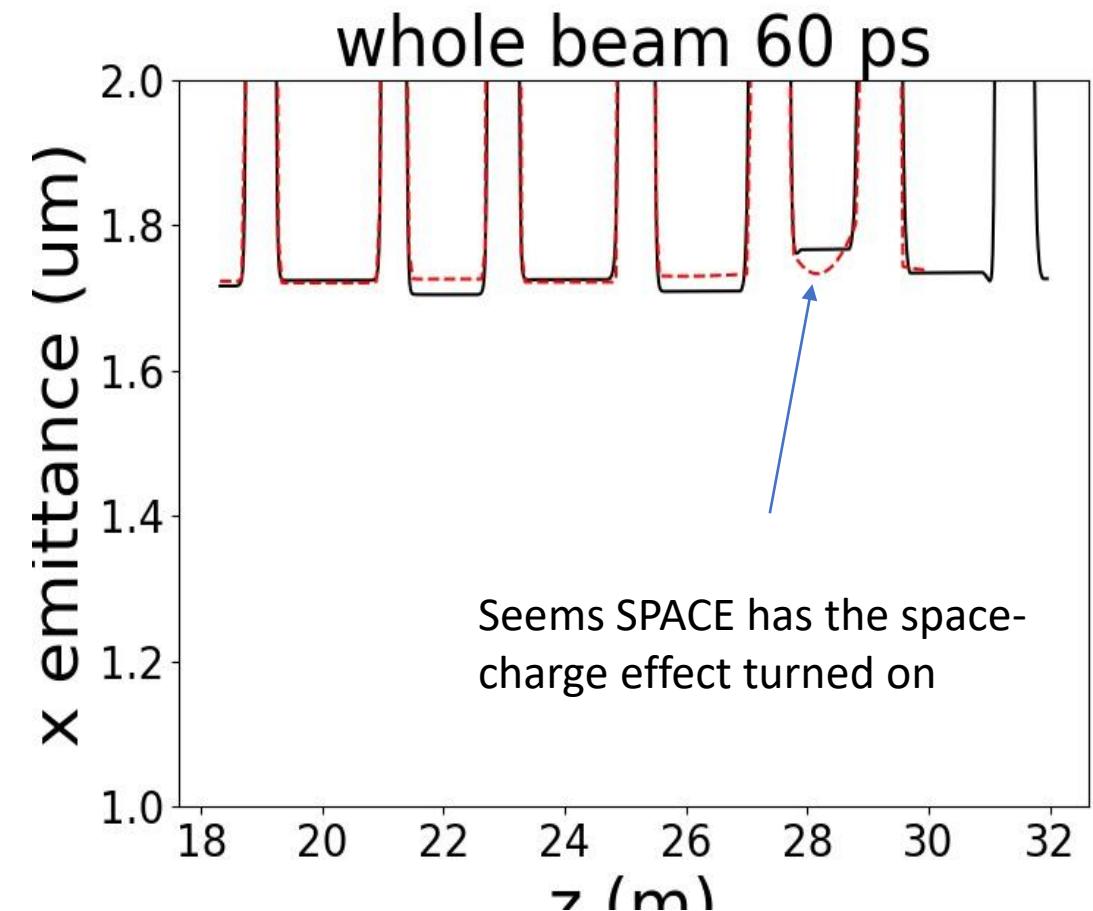
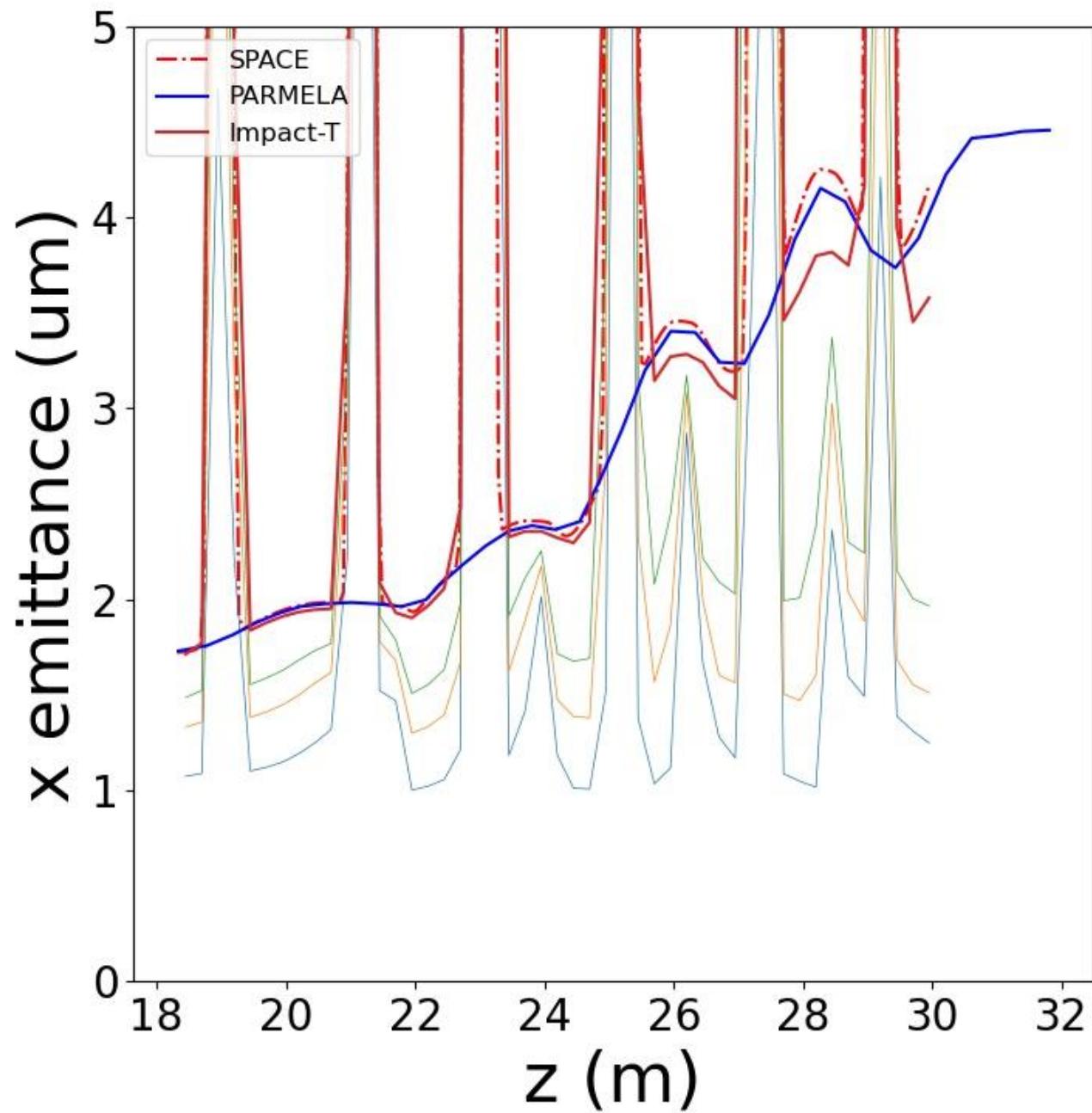
1.5 ps slice





$$X_{\text{env}}(x\%) = [r(x\%) + r(x-1\%)]/2$$



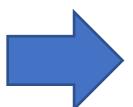


04/05/2023 Updates

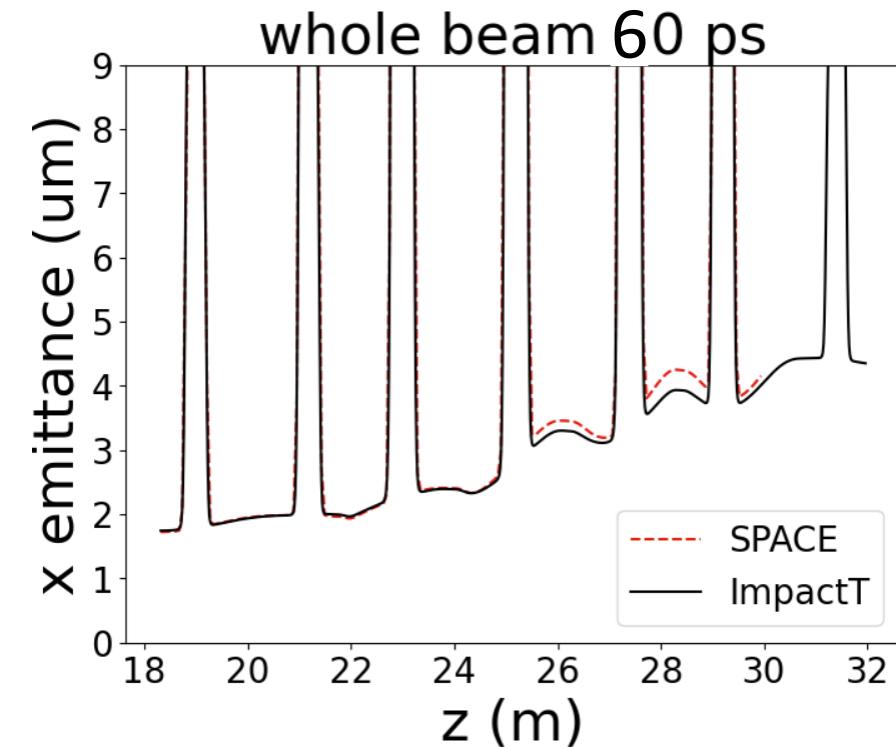
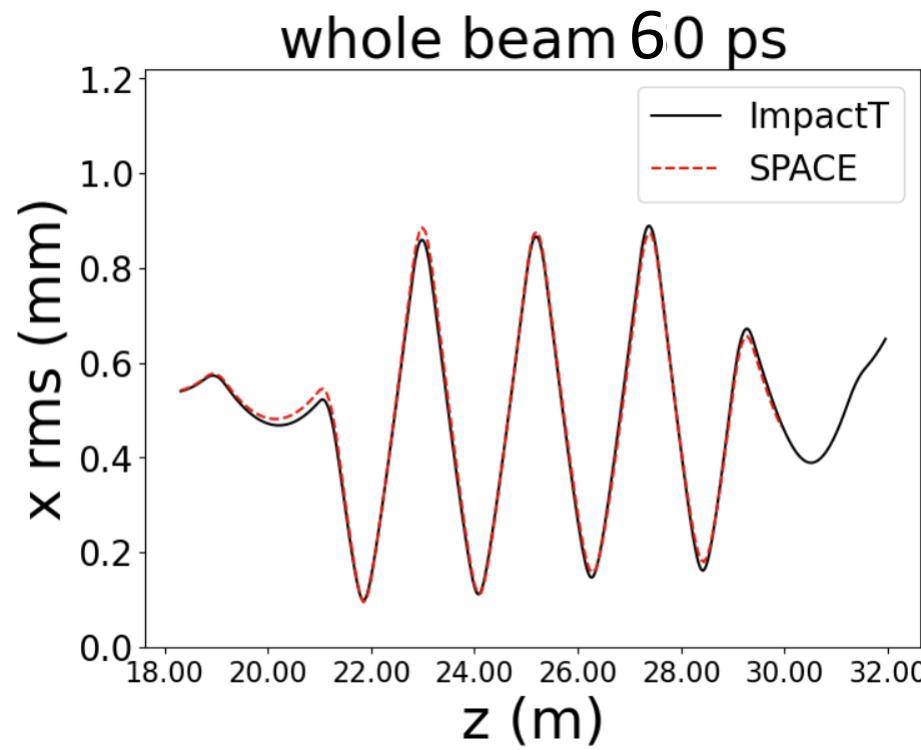
Quick Sim.

Simulation accuracy seems heavy
depending on the mesh not # of particle

2k particles 64X64X8 mesh

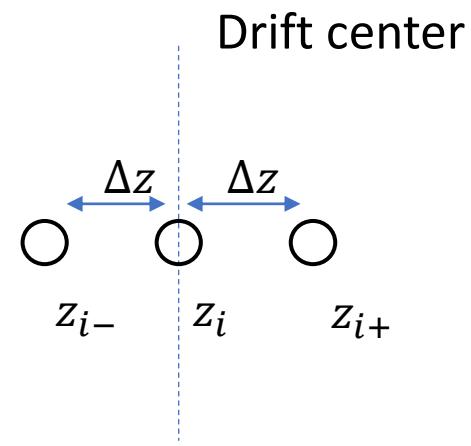
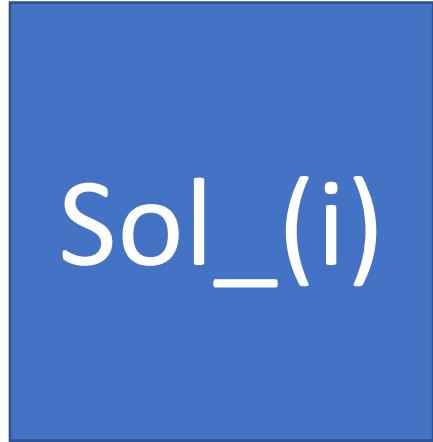


Optimization time ~ 2hr

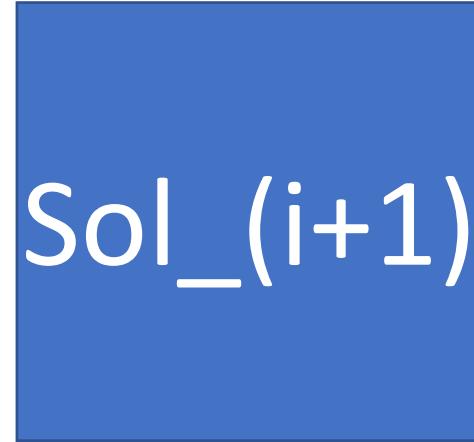


Optimization Goal

Three points measurement



$i = 2, \dots, 5$



Center goal :

$$c = \sum_i |\sigma_x(z_{i+}) - \sigma_x(z_{i-})|$$

Matching goal : $m = std[\sigma_x(z_i)]$

Level goal : $l = mean[\sigma_x(z_i)]$

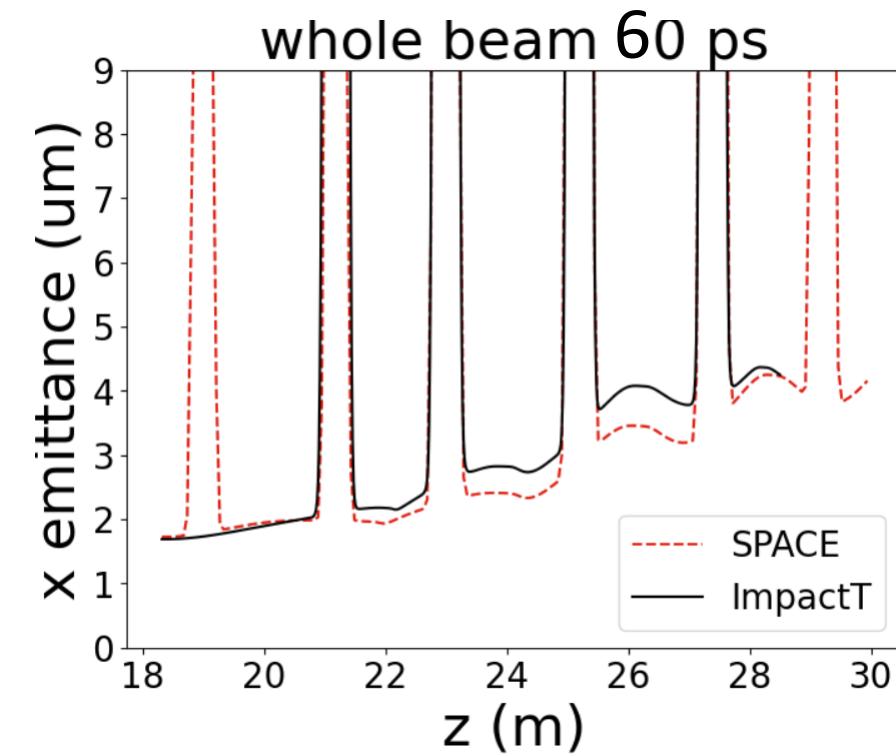
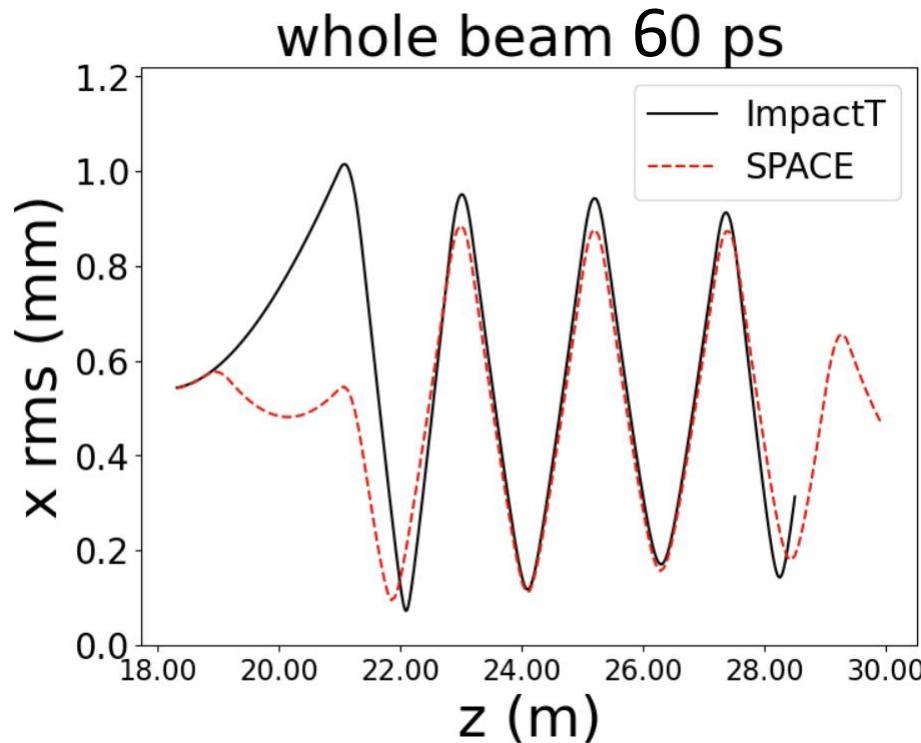
Minimizes

$$res = a_1 c + a_2 m + a_3 l$$

Sample RUNS

Nelder-Mead

$$res = 100c + 10m + l$$



Sol 1

-0.020354213 , -102.592669, 127.089240,

Sol 3

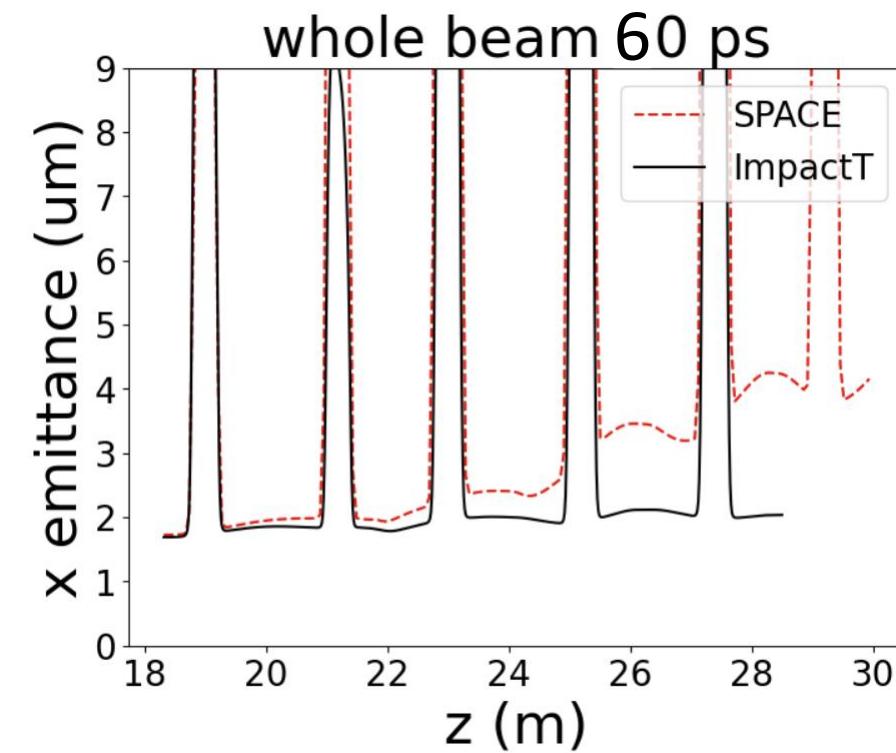
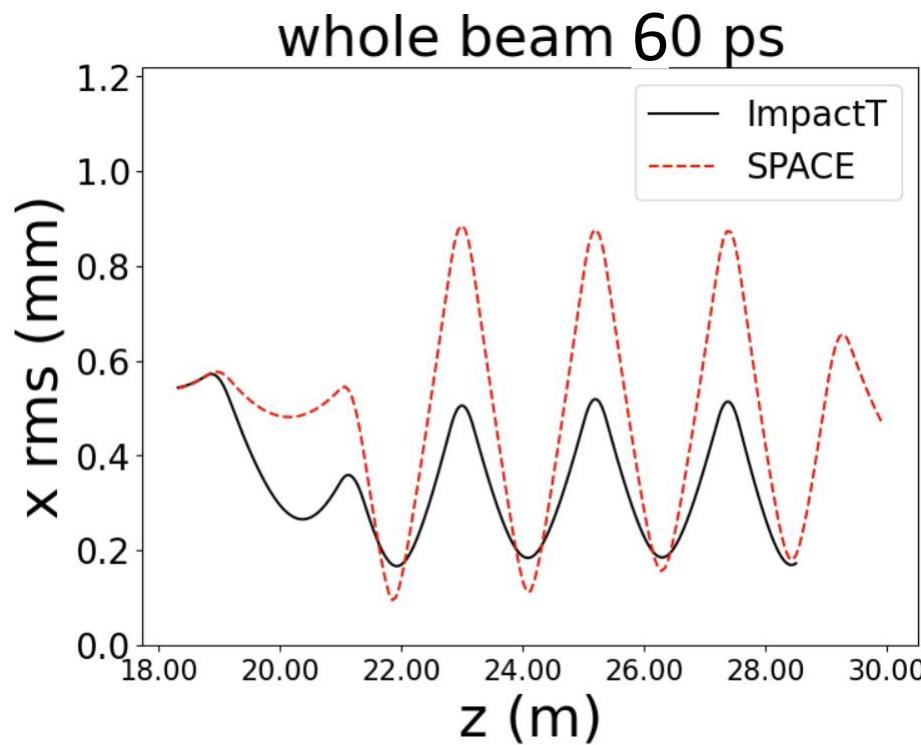
Sol 4

- 118.987508

Sample RUNS

Nelder-Mead

$$res = 10c + 100m + 0l$$



Sol 1

76.768642 , -121.69714385, 118.90675416, -115.82580811

Sol 2

Sol 3

Sol 4

04/07/2023 Updates

Center goal : $c = \sum_i |\sigma_x(z_{i+}) - \sigma_x(z_{i-})|$

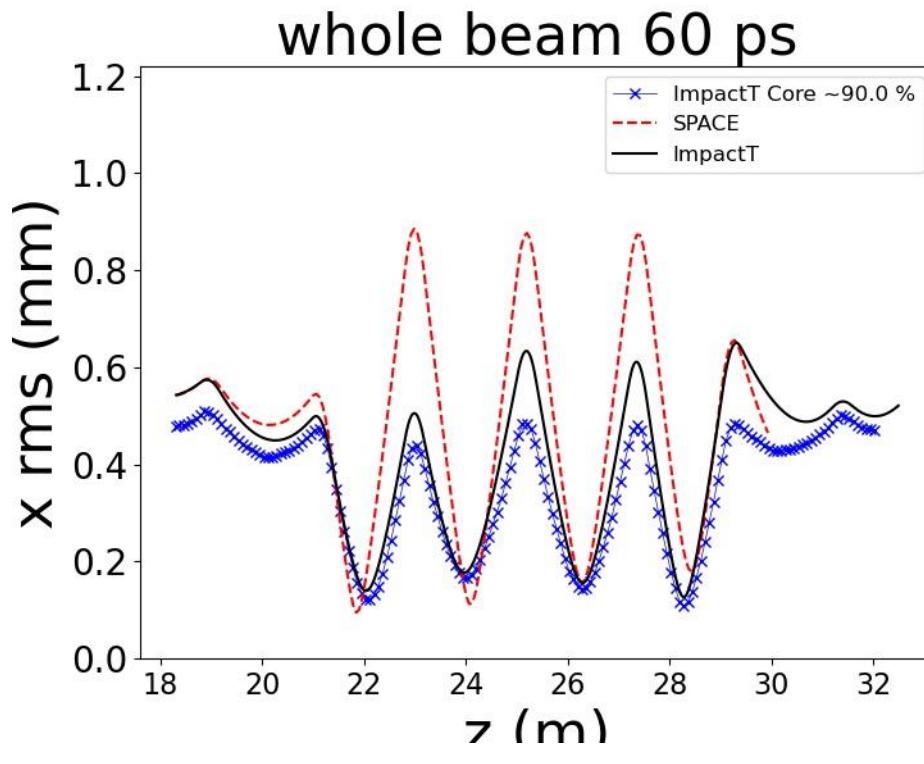
Matching goal : $m = std[\sigma_x(z_i)]$

Level goal : $l = mean[\sigma_x(z_i)]$

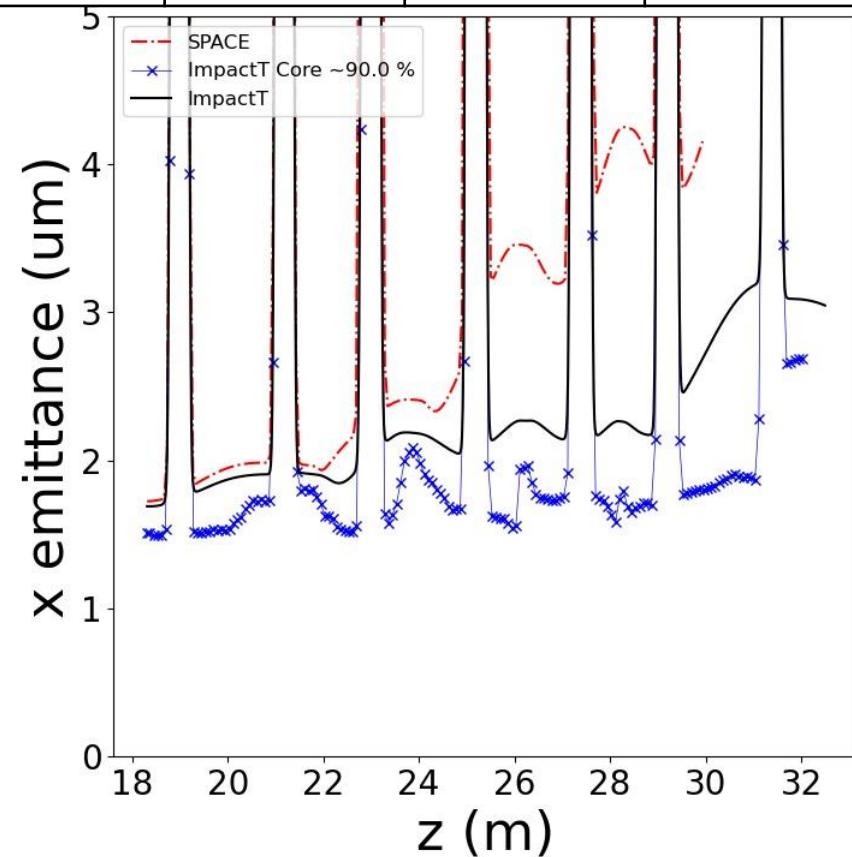
Minimizes
 $res = a_1c + a_2m + a_3l$

90 % core

a_1	a_2	a_3
100	10	100



Sol 1	Sol 2	Sol 3	Sol 4
60.52	-104.08	126.89	-115.35
Sol 5	Sol 6	Sol 7	
	Sol 3	Sol 2	Sol 1



Center goal : $c = \sum_i |\sigma_x(z_{i+}) - \sigma_x(z_{i-})|$

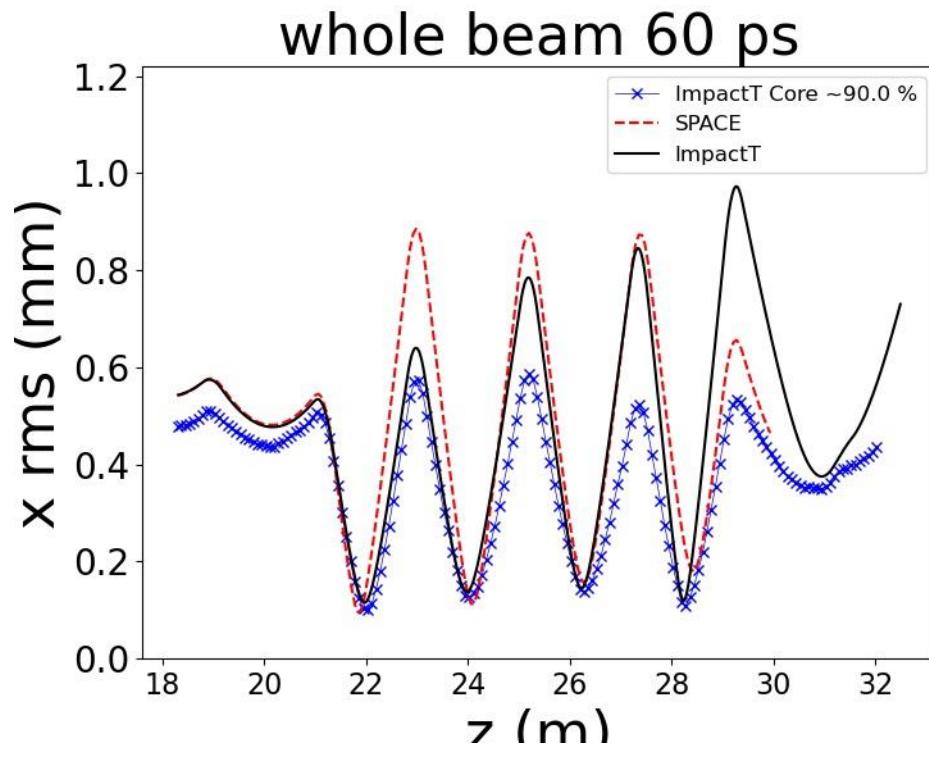
Matching goal : $m = std[\sigma_x(z_i)]$

Level goal : $l = mean[\sigma_x(z_i)]$

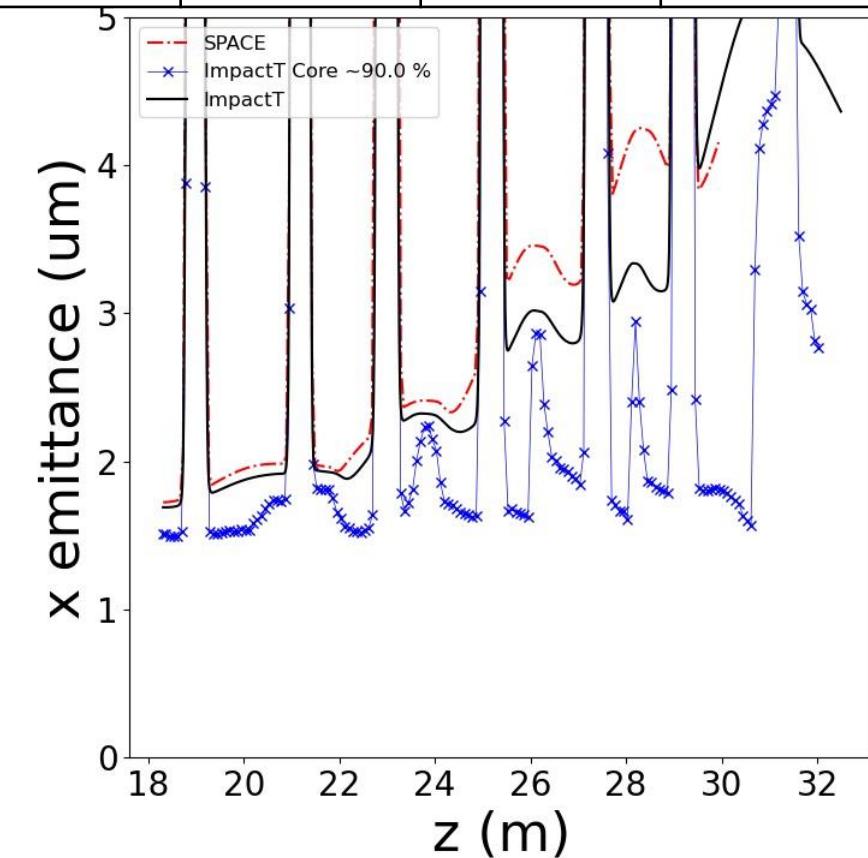
Minimizes
 $res = a_1c + a_2m + a_3l$

90 % core

a_1	a_2	a_3
10	100	10



Sol 1	Sol 2	Sol 3	Sol 4
57.91	-108.38	126.93	-118.26
Sol 5	Sol 6	Sol 7	
	Sol 3	Sol 2	Sol 1



Center goal : $c = \sum_i |\sigma_x(z_{i+}) - \sigma_x(z_{i-})|$

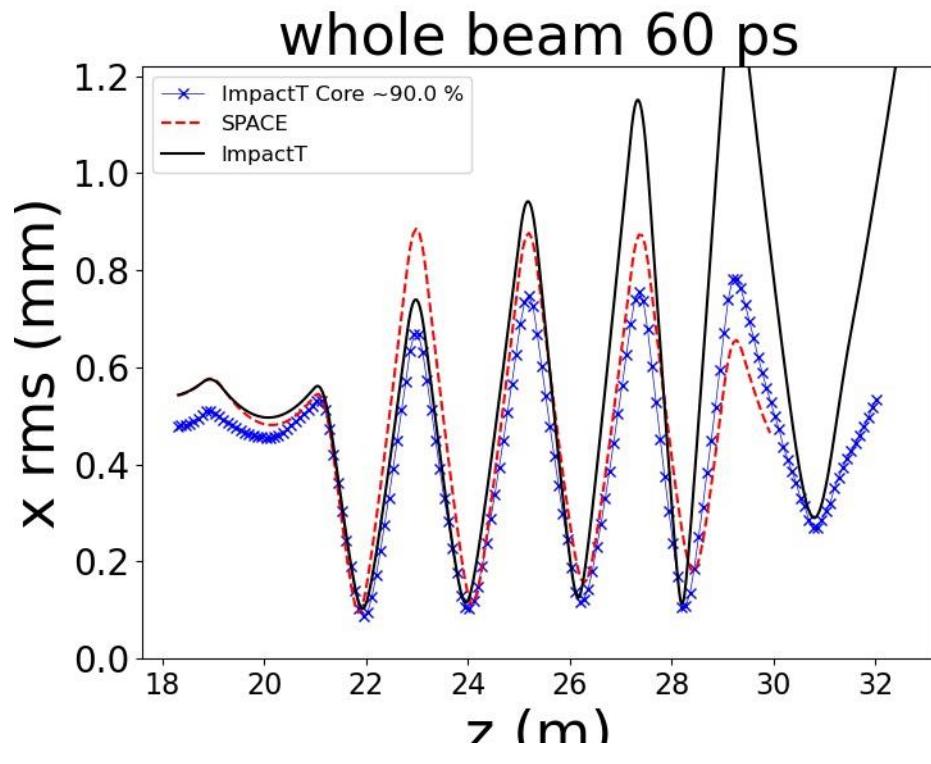
Matching goal : $m = std[\sigma_x(z_i)]$

Level goal : $l = mean[\sigma_x(z_i)]$

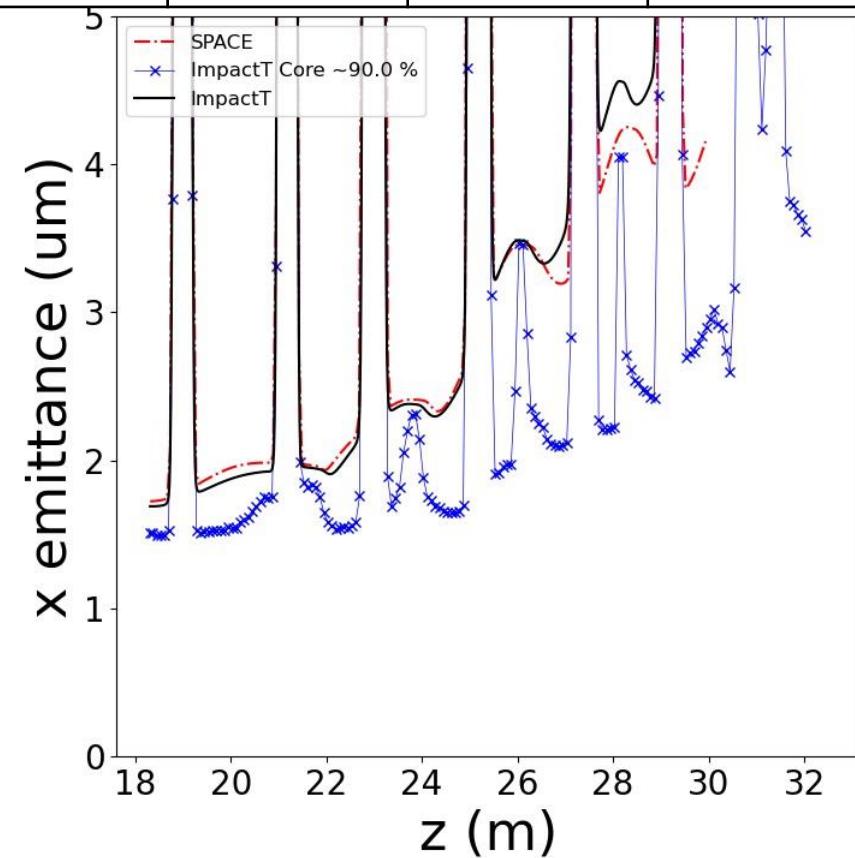
Minimizes
 $res = a_1c + a_2m + a_3l$

90 % core

a_1	a_2	a_3
1	10	100



Sol 1	Sol 2	Sol 3	Sol 4
55.90	-110.83	126.68	-120.21
Sol 5	Sol 6	Sol 7	
	Sol 3	Sol 2	Sol 1



Center goal : $c = \sum_i |\sigma_x(z_{i+}) - \sigma_x(z_{i-})|$

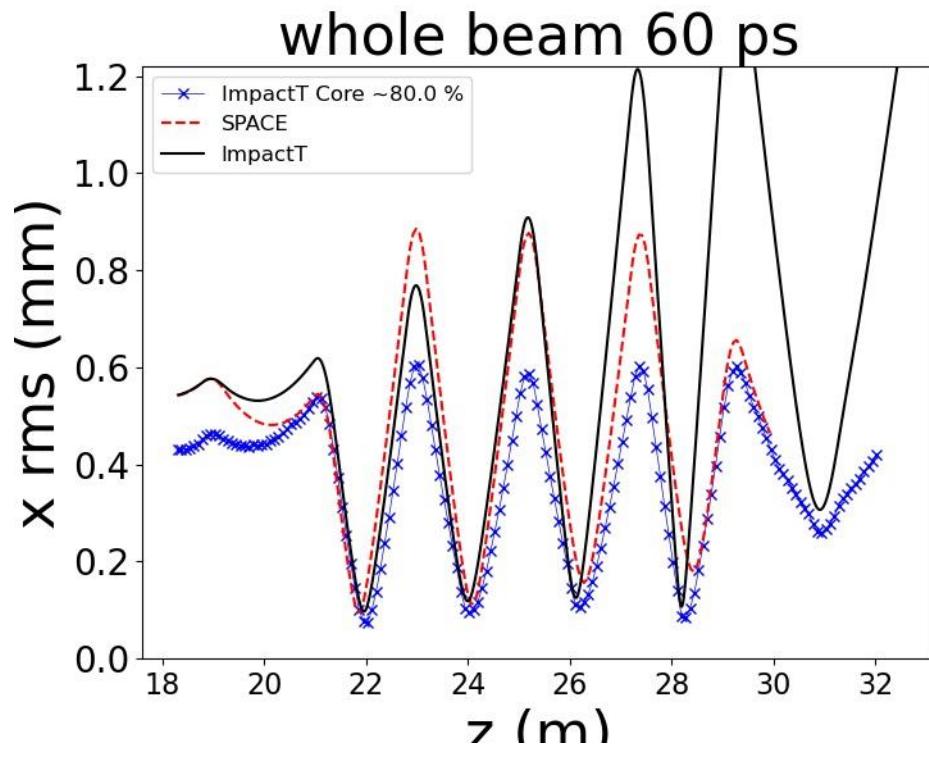
Matching goal : $m = \text{std}[\sigma_x(z_i)]$

Level goal : $l = \text{mean}[\sigma_x(z_i)]$

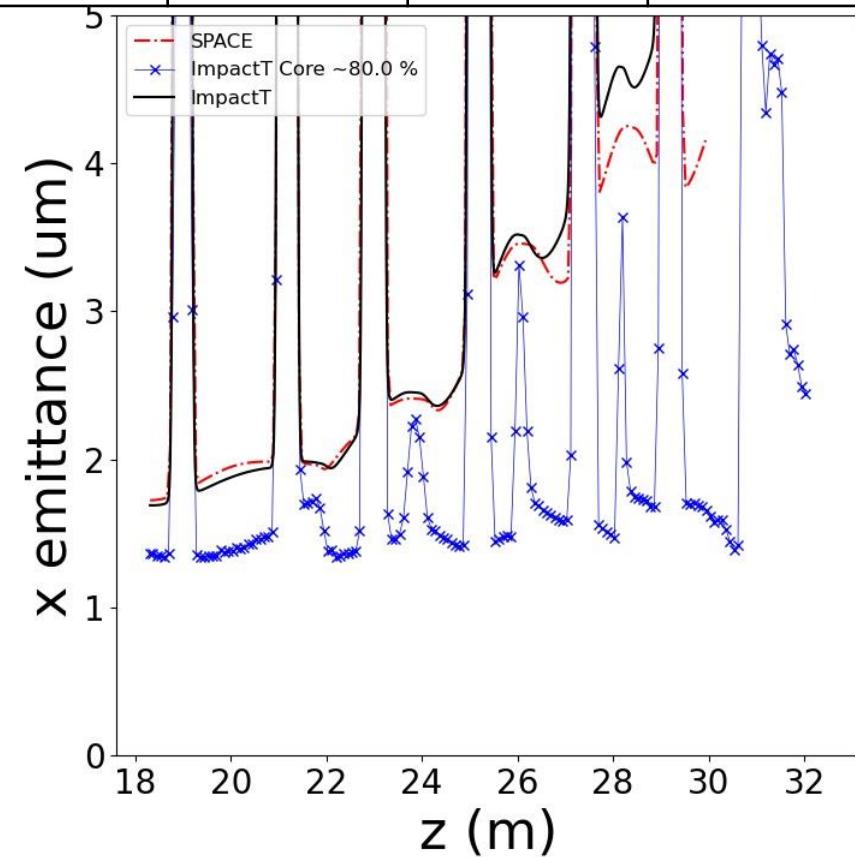
Minimizes
 $\text{res} = a_1 c + a_2 m + a_3 l$

80 % core

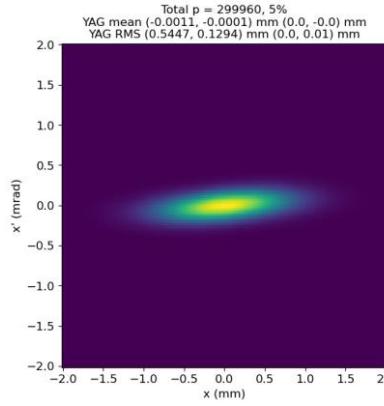
a_1	a_2	a_3
1	10	100



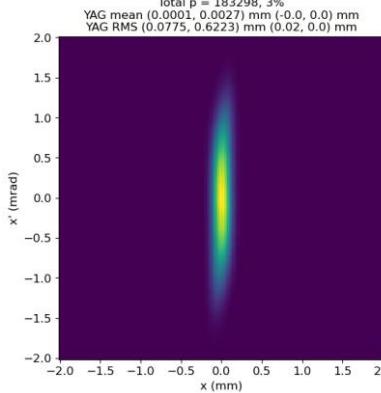
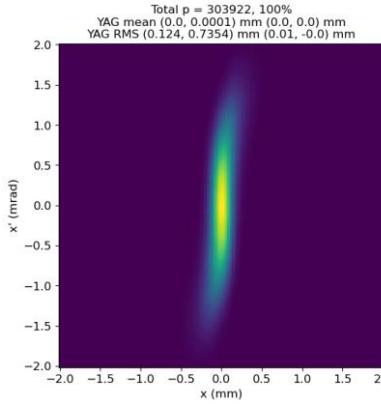
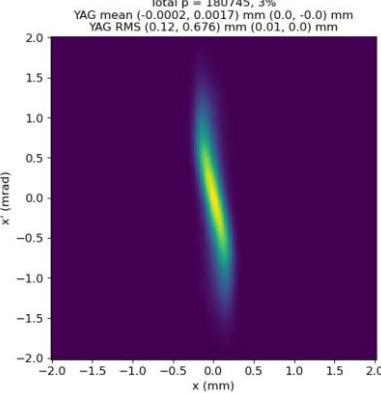
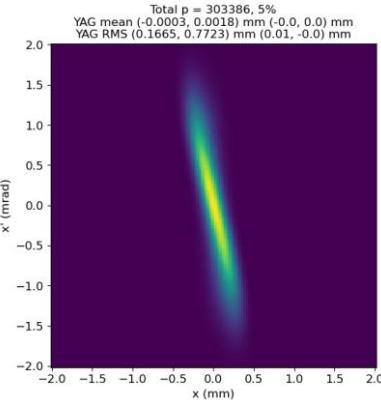
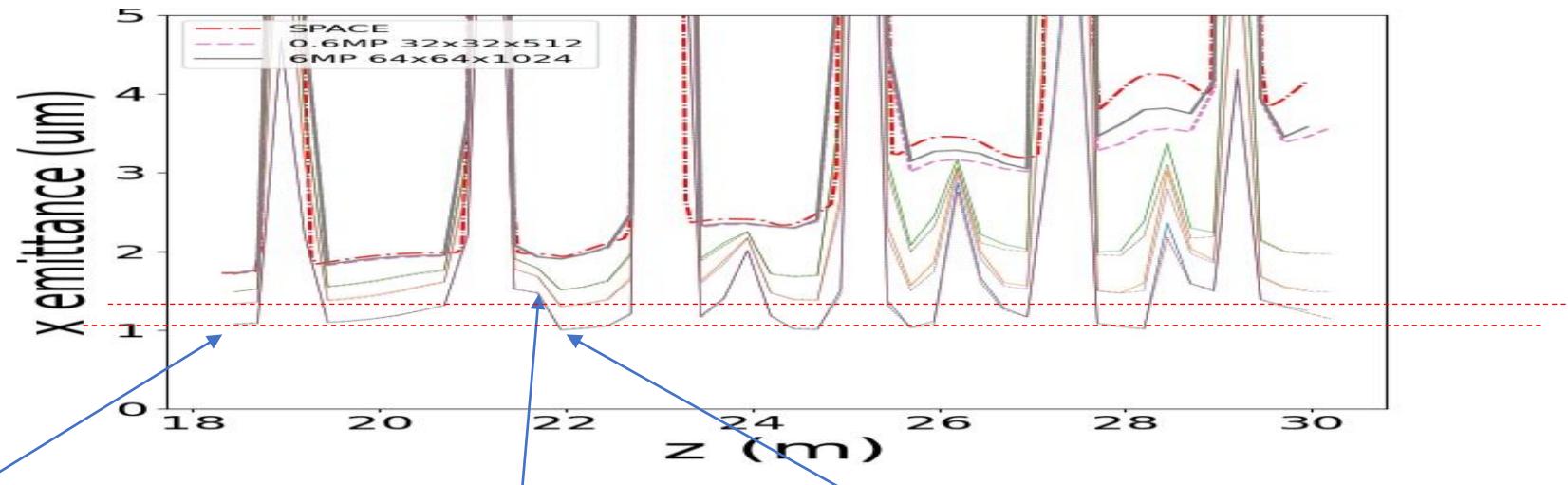
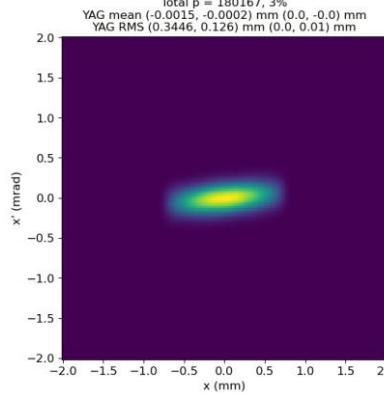
Sol 1	Sol 2	Sol 3	Sol 4
51.72	-109.03	126.08	-122.72
Sol 5	Sol 6	Sol 7	
	Sol 3	Sol 2	Sol 1



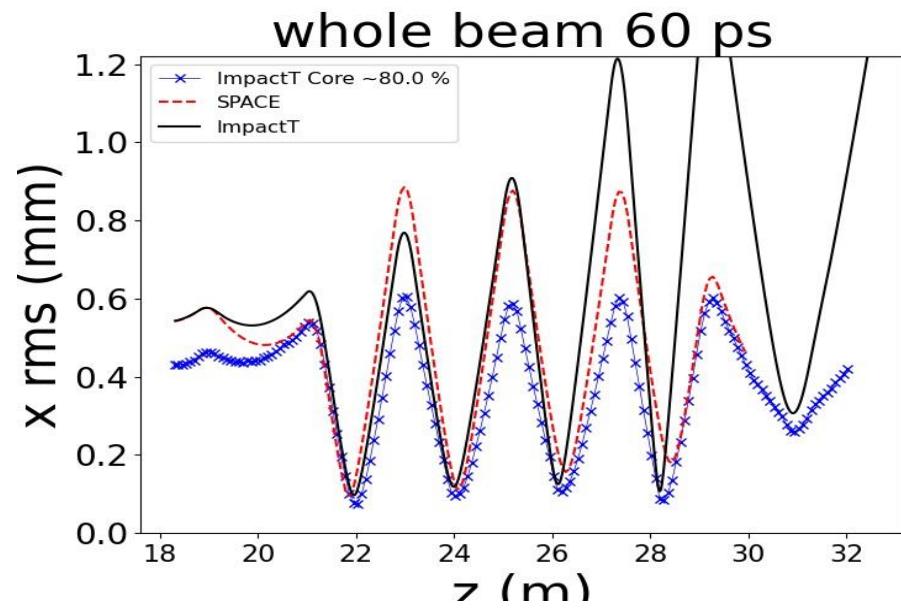
100%



60%

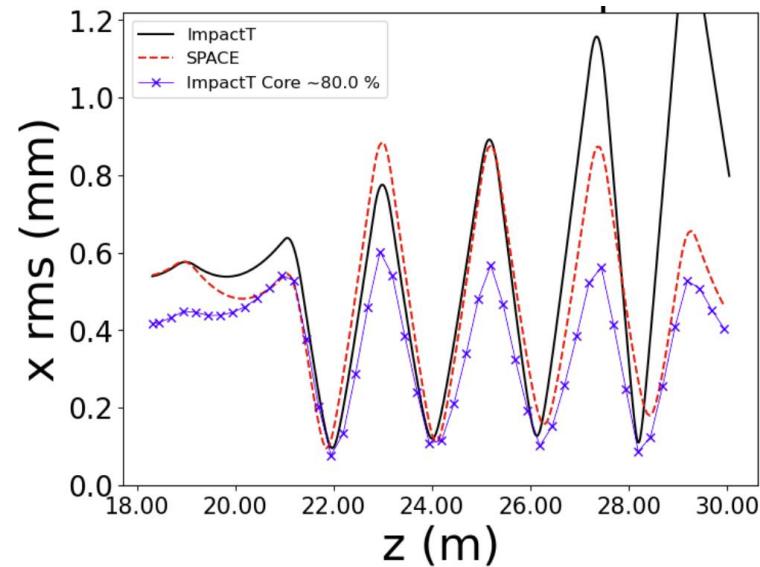


04/12/2023 Updates



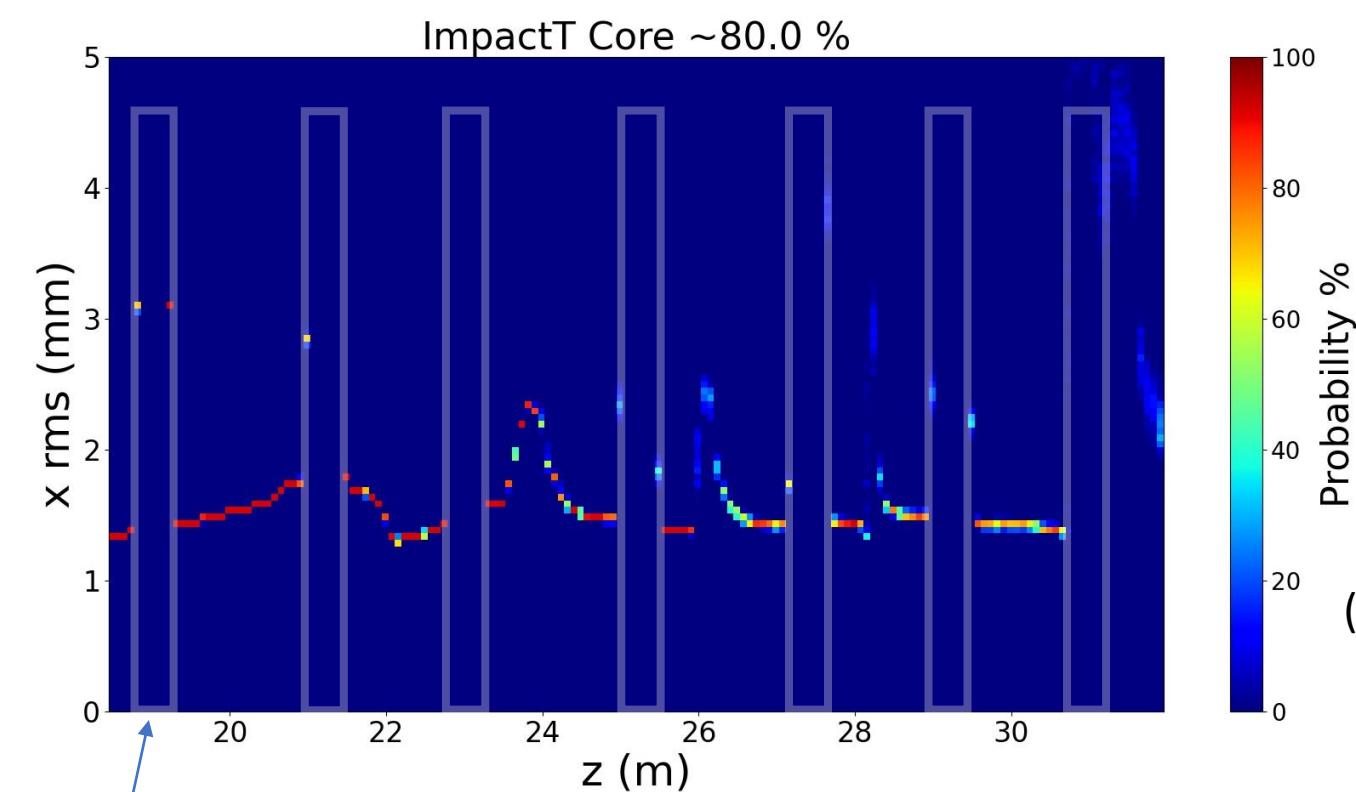
2k particles

Emittance plots are also similar



600k particles

Sol Sensitivity Test



Sol 1	Sol 2	Sol 3	Sol 4
51.72	-109.03	126.08	-122.72
δSol	Sol 5	Sol 6	Sol 7
+ - 0.5A	Sol 3	Sol 2	Sol 1

(100 uniform random runs)

