

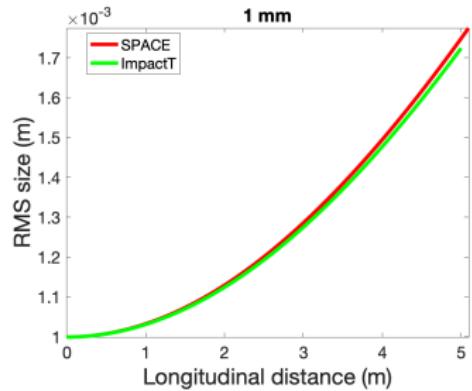
CeC Physics

Jun Ma

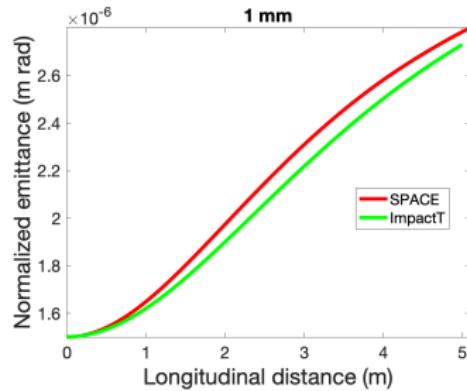
Collider-Accelerator Department
Brookhaven National Laboratory

3/17/2023

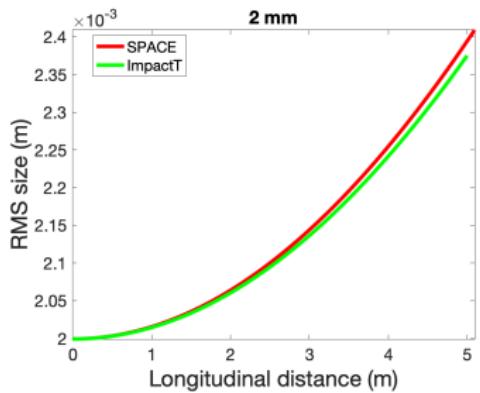
- 30 ps, 1.5 nC, uniform distribution in longitudinal
- Gaussian distribution in transverse
- Initial RMS size 1 / 2 / 3 mm
- Drift 5 m



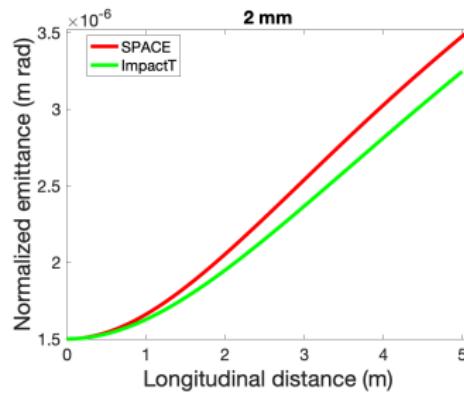
(a) Beam size



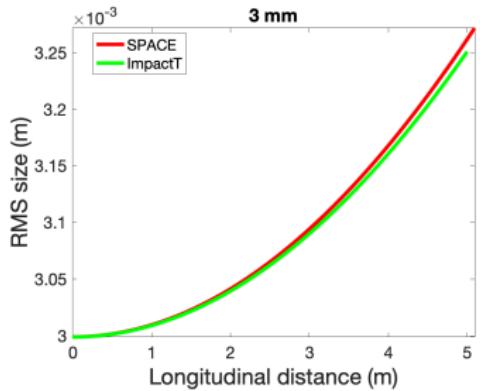
(b) Emittance



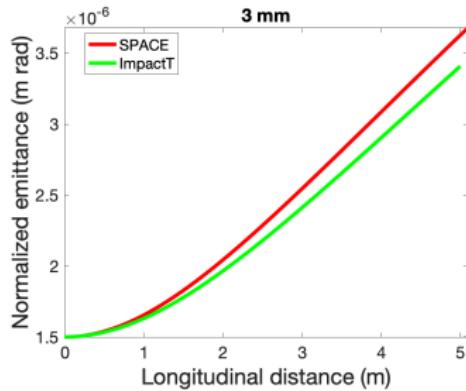
(a) Beam size



(b) Emittance



(a) Beam size



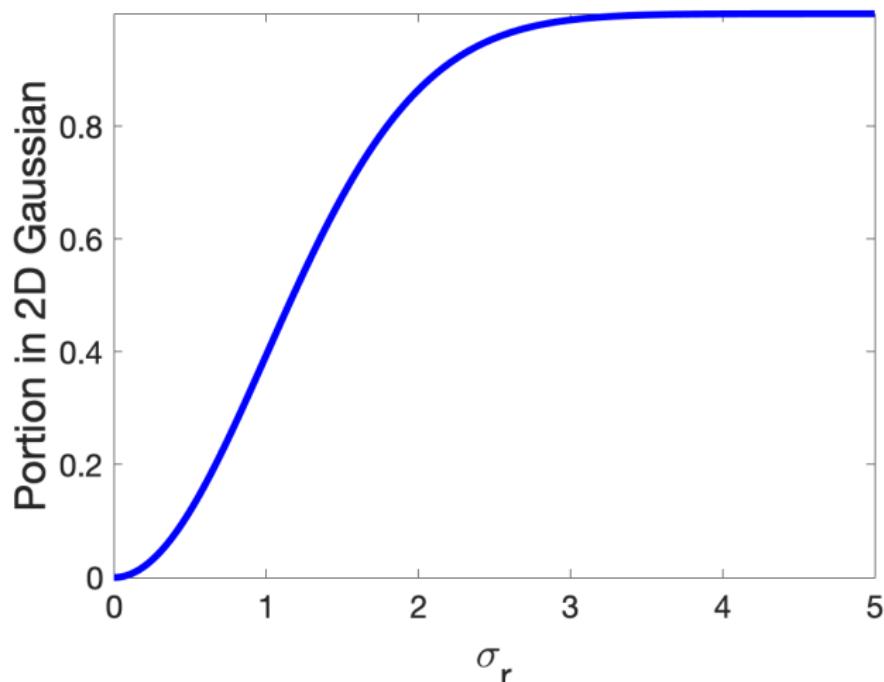
(b) Emittance

2D Gaussian

$$f(x, y) = \frac{1}{2\pi\sigma_x\sigma_y\sqrt{1-\rho^2}} \exp \left(-\frac{1}{2(1-\rho^2)} \left[\left(\frac{x-\mu_x}{\sigma_x} \right)^2 - 2\rho \left(\frac{x-\mu_x}{\sigma_x} \right) \left(\frac{y-\mu_y}{\sigma_y} \right) + \left(\frac{y-\mu_y}{\sigma_y} \right)^2 \right] \right)$$
$$f(x, y) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \exp \left(-\frac{x^2 + y^2}{2} \right)$$

2D Gaussian

$$\begin{aligned}\int_{x^2+y^2 < R^2} f(x, y) dx dy &= \int_{x^2+y^2 < R^2} \frac{1}{2\pi} \exp\left(-\frac{x^2+y^2}{2}\right) dx dy \\&= \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_0^{2\pi} d\theta \int_0^R \exp\left(-\frac{r^2}{2}\right) r dr \\&= -\exp\left(-\frac{r^2}{2}\right)|_{r=0}^{r=R} \\&= 1 - e^{-R^2/2}\end{aligned}$$



(a)

- Full Gaussian, 6000000 macro particles,
 $\varepsilon = 1.72\mu m$, $\beta = 4.85m$, $\sigma = 0.54mm$
- Cut at 1.794σ keeps 80% particles, 4800014 macro particles,
 $\varepsilon = 1.33\mu m$, $\beta = 3.75m$, $\sigma = 0.42mm$